

Digitalization Themes in Mining

Mineral Traceability and Energy Efficiency

Trade Mission to Colorado School of Mines September 2024

expanding human possibility°



Speaker Introduction & Topics

- Mineral Traceability: Rockwell Automation's solutions focused on the role of Process, Technology and Digitalization
- Energy Efficiency, Rockwell Automation's solutions for monitoring, control, integration and optimization – FactoryTalk Data Mosaic & Model-based Predictive Control (MPC)



Tommy Mitchell Global Principal – Process Industries Rockwell Automation Digital

KALYPSO

- 10 years consulting experience in operations, enterprise technology and data science
- BA University of Colorado, Boulder, MBA-Pepperdine University
- Leads the Rockwell Digital Process Industry team that covers Mining, Metals & Cement, Energy, Oil & Gas, Chemicals, Wood Products, Water/Wastewater



Contents

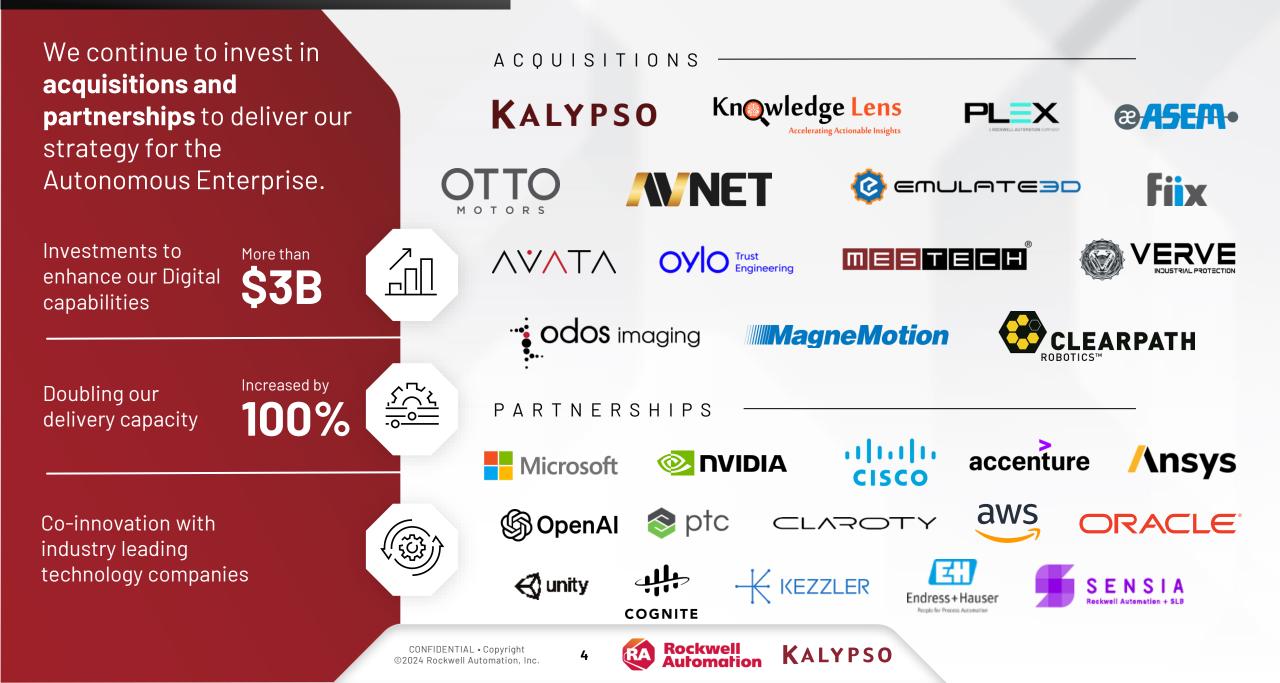
- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
 - Mining Industry Themes
 - Defining Digitalization
 - The Connected Mine
 - Mining Applications
 - The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up





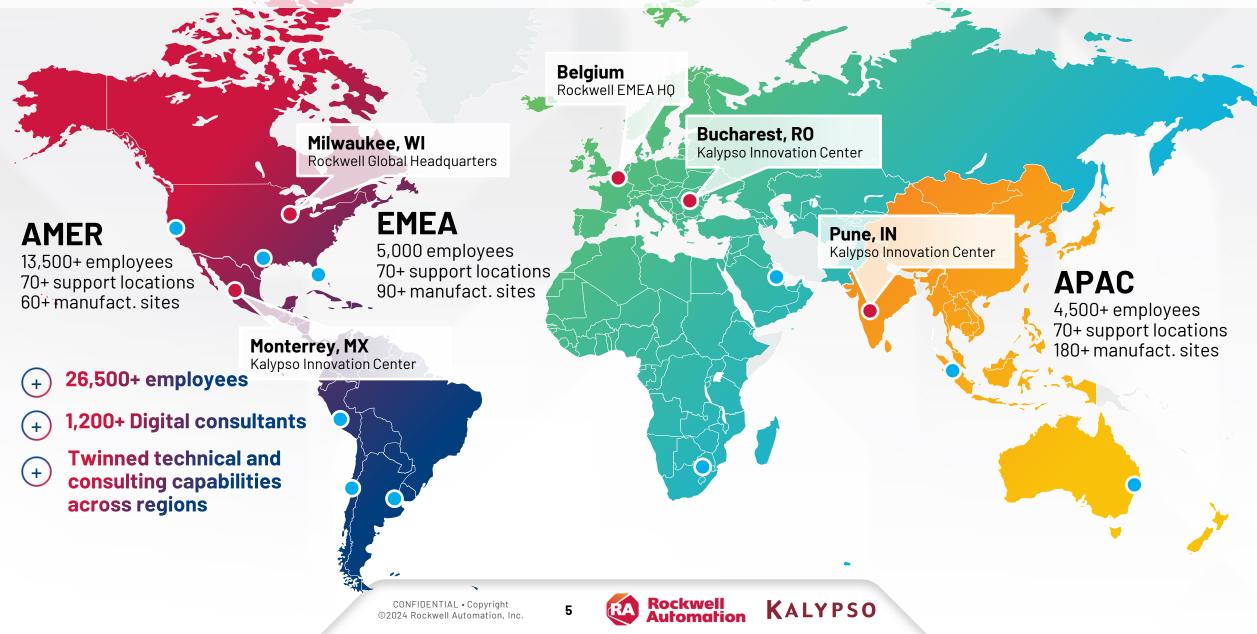
3

Rockwell Automation's Evolution



Rockwell Automation Digital Global Operating Model

Combining world-class resources with localized support



Our commitment to the Mining industry globally

Rockwell Automation has a team dedicated to serving mining interests worldwide*



*Illustrative example, additional mining-focused resources omitted for clarity

6

Rockwell Automation

Contents

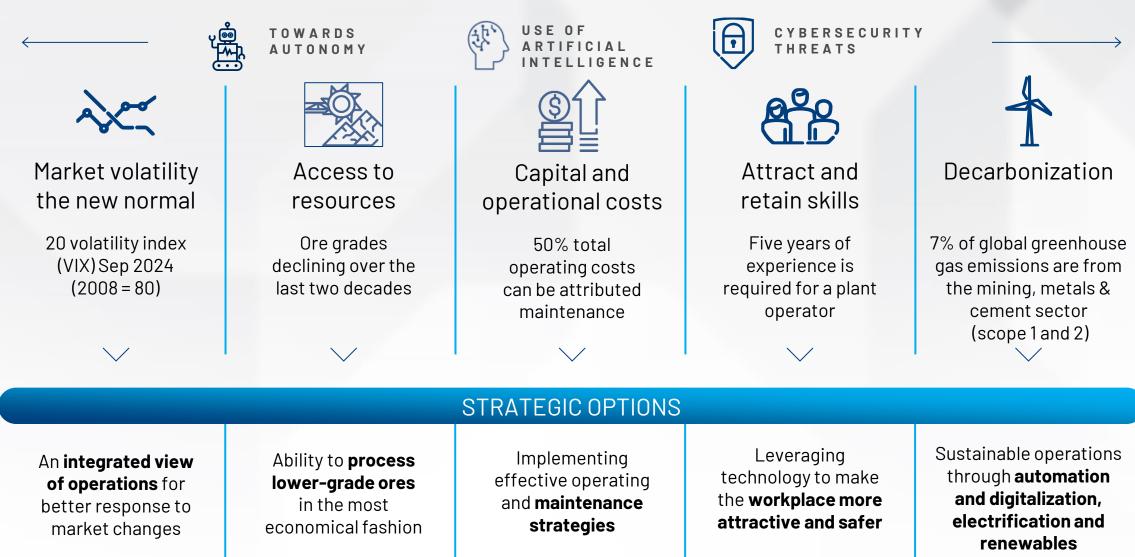
- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
 - Defining Digitalization
 - The Connected Mine
 - Mining Applications
 - The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up







These are the biggest challenges we hear from clients





8





Mine-to-market optimization

MINING OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (MOM) PLATFORM

Scalable fit-for-purpose applications designed for mining under a unique IoT platform

Leverages existing site infrastructure for a single source of truth

EVENT SIMULATION

Run "what-if" scenarios to evaluate proposed process change

Determine the impact of uncertainty and variability on system performance

Improve mine operations that impacts directly the bottom line

Reduce uncertainty, risk and improve operations performance

KALYPSO





Optimized processes

UNIFIED CONTROL, POWER AND DEVICES

Seamless integration between process controls, power distribution, motor control, safety and sensing

A system approach connecting process areas, equipment and utilities

ADVANCED PROCESS OPTIMIZATION AND ANALYTICS

Optimization solutions and services that address complex processes with multiobjective and constraints

Lower total cost of ownership (TCO)

Increase throughput Reduce variability, energy, water consumption and emissions

KALYPSO

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



Reliable operations and assets

ASSET PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT SUITE

Collect, visualize and analyze the condition of critical assets — in a single scalable solution

DIGITAL MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT PLATFORM

Cloud-based platform to plan, track and optimize maintenance activities

Reduce maintenance costs and help prevent equipment failures

Maintenance efficiency Spare parts reduction









Connected worker

UNIFIED MOBILE PLATFORM FOR FIELD WORKERS ("DIGITAL STAPLER")

It brings together multiple applications, which do not share data, to a single and consistent user experience

REMOTE OPERATION CENTERS

Integration of applications from mine to port (control rooms, supply chain, operations management)

Expedite decision-making through immediate availability of data and collaboration tools Enhance decision-making by integrating functions across the value chain

KALYPSO





Sustainability

WATER



ENERGY

to reduce energy use across the value chain Smart water solutions leverage modern software and analytics to improve operations visibility and system reliability

WASTE

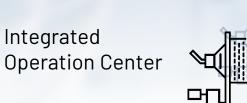


Optimization solutions reduce waste across the supply chain (processes, stockpiles, tailings)



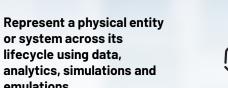
14

enabling Technologies



Digital Twin

emulations



Virtual Assistance

connect field technicians





Mining Operations Management

Aggregate, contextualize and display information from various systems

Mines

Integrated



Extended Reality

Enhance situational awareness of field workers with mobility, **VR and AR technology**



Artificial Intelligence

Support miners in the processes of problem solvina



15

with experts

CYBERSECURITY

Predictive Analytics

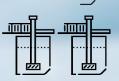
Identify potential quality and downtime events before they occur



KALYPSO

Smart Sensors

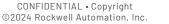
Monitor conditions like temperature, vibration, emission levels and particulate matter



Decision **Automation**

Use business rules and data to make decisions in a process without the need for human intervention







Contents

- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- >> Defining Digitalization
 - The Connected Mine
 - Mining Applications
 - The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up





16

Defining Digitalization

By now many of you are familiar with the terms "Digital Transformation", "Industry 4.0/4IR", "Digital Thread" and "Artificial Intelligence/AI" but how many of you have clearly identified the pathway to enabling these concepts? Simply put, Digitalization is the process by which organizations move from analog systems to digital silos to a unified digital architecture.

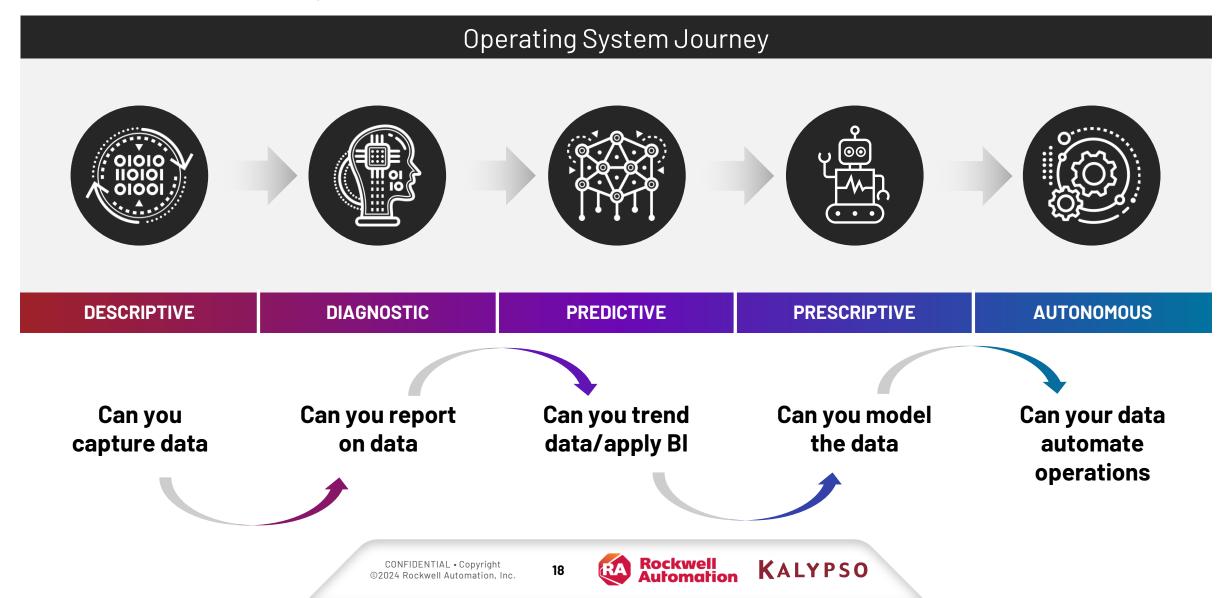
Gartner: "Digitalization is the use of digital technologies to change a business model and provide new revenue and value-producing opportunities; it is the process of moving to a digital business."

SAP: "Digitalization is when data from throughout the organization and its assets is processed through advanced digital technologies, which leads to fundamental changes in business processes that can result in new business models and social change."

17



Digitalization in mining is about the pursuit of an autonomous, closed loop operating system (CLOS model) across the entire mining footprint, including but not limited to operations, maintenance and supply chain.



Contents

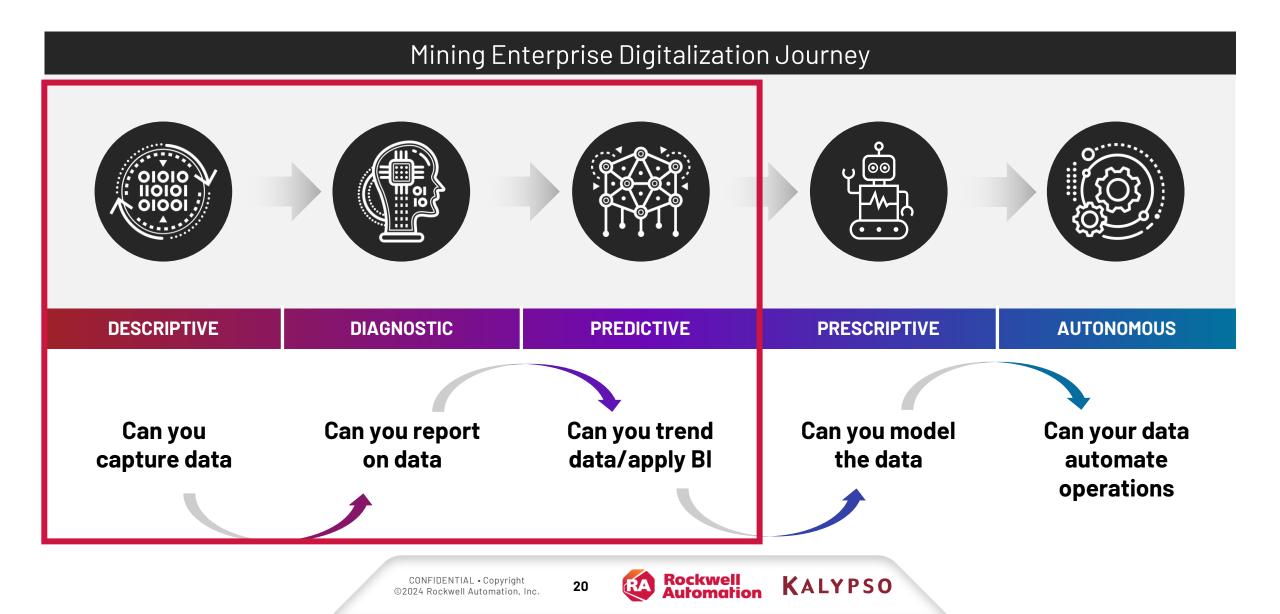
- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- Defining Digitalization
- \gg The Connected Mine
 - Mining Applications
 - The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up

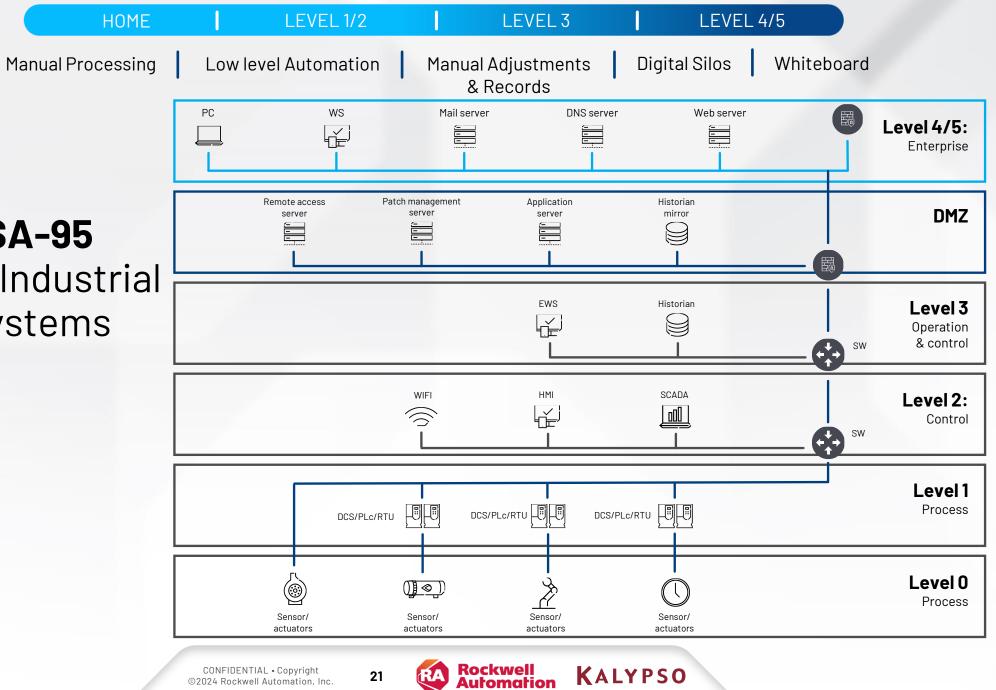




19

The Connected Mine





KALYPSO

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright

©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.

21

Purdue/ISA-95 **Model** for Industrial Control Systems

Remote Operations Center

Integrated Process Solutions

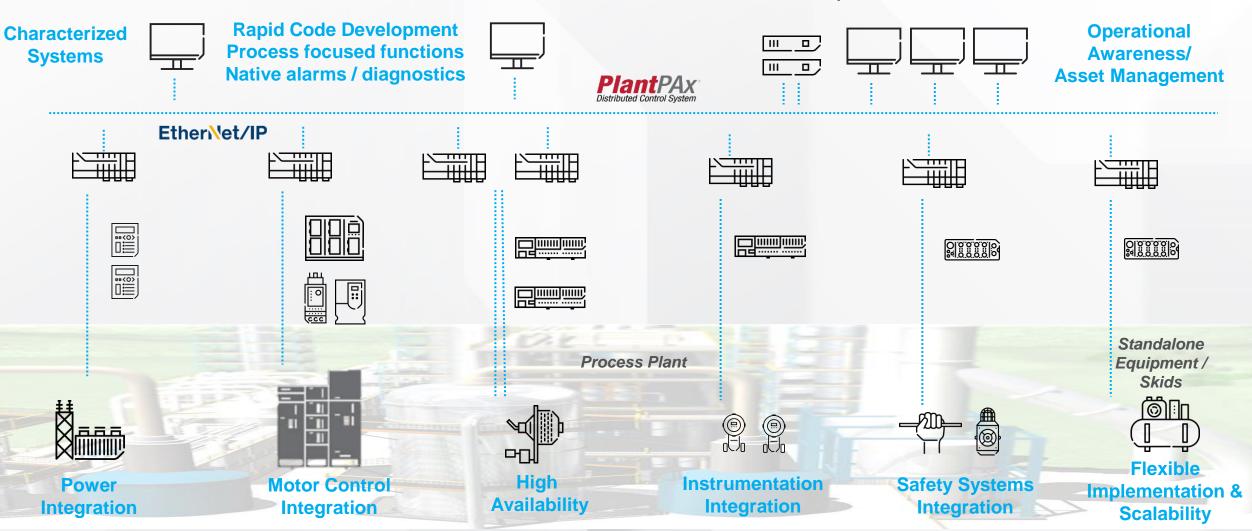
Multi-Disciplined Control for the Process Industries

Project / Design / Commissioning

Digitally enabled technologies

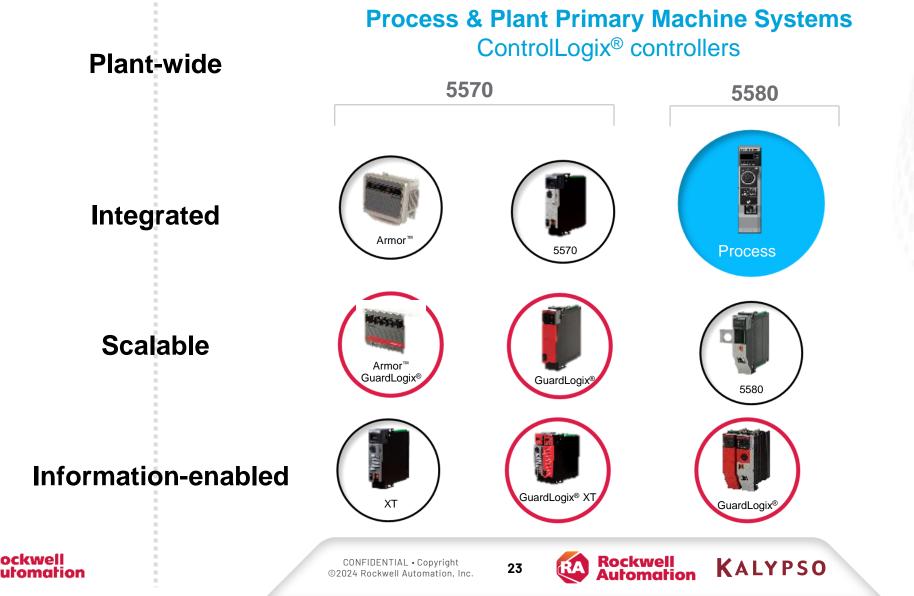


Operations / Maintenance



Rockwell's Logix PLC family – capturing data

• Safety rated controllers highlighted in Red circles



OPC UA embedded in the controller

- Enables third-party connectivity natively
- Expose controller data via OPC UA
- As an OPC UA Server, or as an OPC UA Client
- Integrated OPC UA Security directly into a machine





KALYPSO



Logix Embedded Edge Compute[™] hosting FactoryTalk[®] Optix[™]

Embedded hardware solution optimized for FactoryTalk[®] Optix™

Logix Embedded Edge Compute

- Scaled to meet wide range of customer needs:
 - OEM focus small to large machines, simple to complex applications
 - End User Focus Simple to complex Machines and Applications
- Includes
 - FactoryTalk[®] Optix[™] Runtime FactoryTalk[®] Remote Access[™] Runtime **Pro**
 - Ability to host FT Optix and
 - C#, Python, .NET projects
 - OPC UA, MOTT, REST API

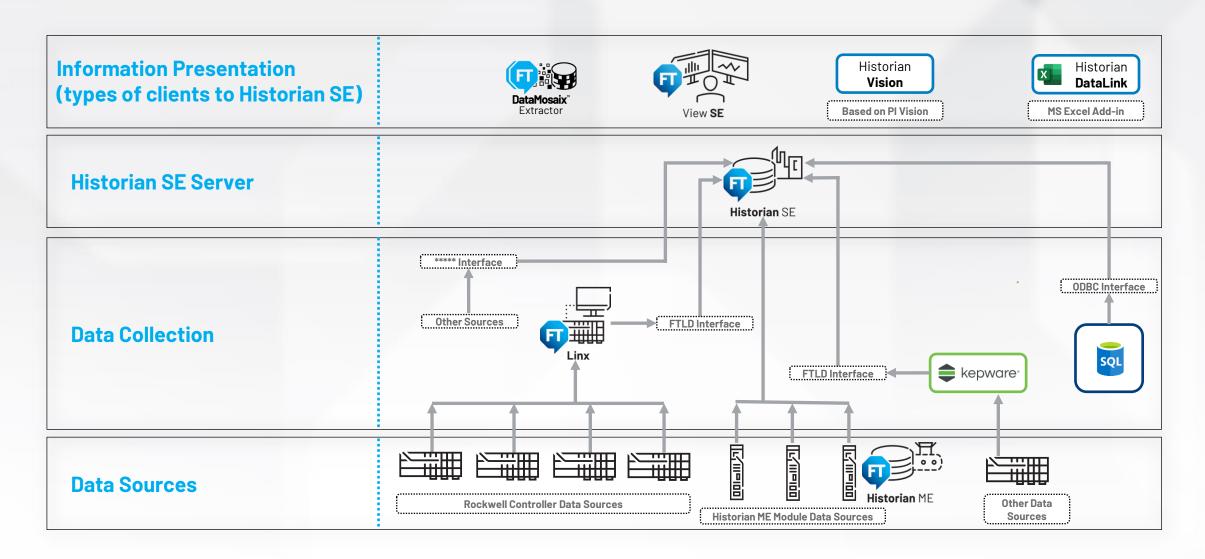


KALYPSO

Key technical specifications	
CPU	 NXP iMX8M Plus
	Quad Cortex-A53 1.6 GHz
	Cortex-M7 800 MHz
Memory	RAM 4GB
	20GB eMMC
Ethernet	♣ 2x 10/100/1000 Mbpa
Ethemet	 2x 10/100/1000 Mbps
USB	✤ 1x USB 3.0
000	• 1X 03D 0.0
User memory	✤ 32GB uSD
,	
Embedded OS	Linux Yocto 64bit
Ellipended 02	



FactoryTalk Historian Logical Diagram





26

Mining Operations Management



Designed for Mining

Scalable, fit-for-purpose applications specifically designed for mining





Flexible



Scalable

Leverages existing site infrastructure (ERP, Historian, LIMS, FMS...)to provide a single source of truth, and models that data in the context of the value-chain

Multiple architectural options to suit on-premise, centralized, cloud-hosted, or hybrid as best suits each site's infrastructure constraints

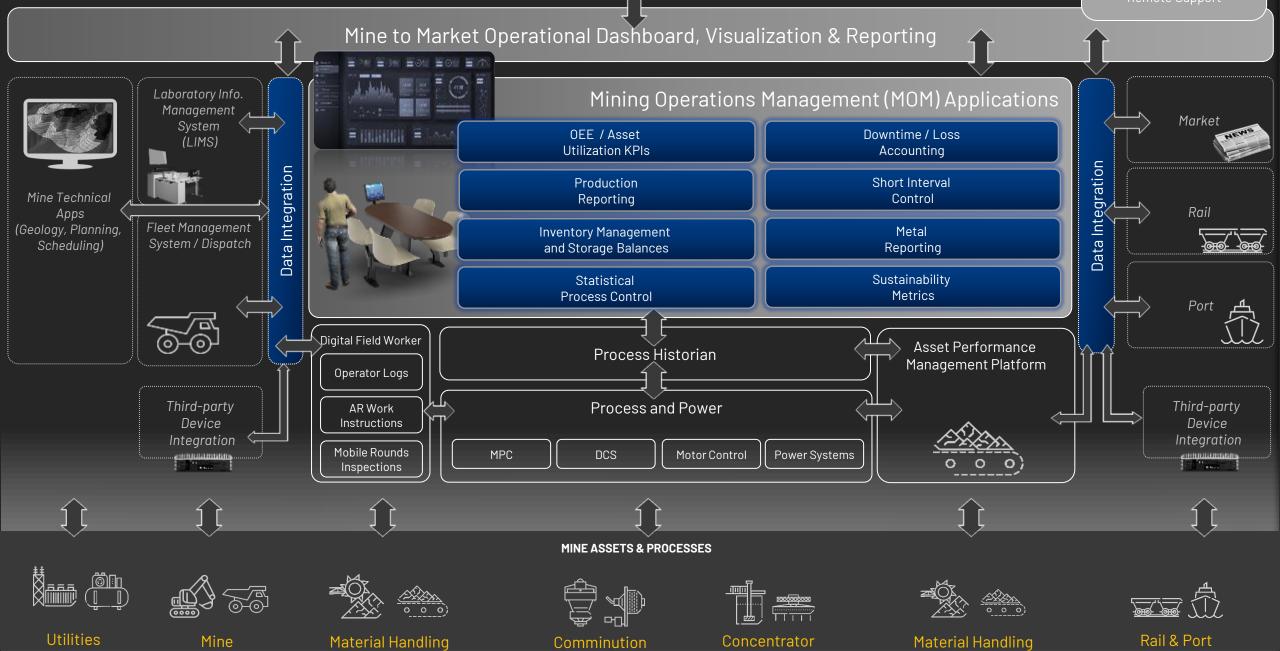
Add applications at your own pace and easily expand to address additional requirements

From Mine to Market



Enterprise Resource Planning / Enterprise Asset Management & Compliance Systems (Health, Safety, Environmental)

Integrated Remote Operations / Remote Support



Downtime / Loss Accounting

Identifies the business impact of planned and unplanned stoppages by correlating production losses with events

Asset Utilization / OEE

Automated capture, reporting and visualization of OEE and other KPIs in the context of the Plant Model Processing areas don't all contribute equally to the aggregate: the solution aggregates / proportion time & losses intelligently

Statistical process control (SPC)

Application of statistical methods to monitor and control the quality of a production process

Inventory Management and Storage Balances

Automatically tracks the sources and destinations of material movements, the running and net balances in process areas and storage units

MOM Applications

Production & Performance Reporting

Material types, quantities, rates, and totalization reported in the context of where they are consumed, produced, recovered, or recirculated

Short Interval Control

Data from mining processes are periodically reviewed and action is taken in response to them

Metal Reporting

Aligns sample results with material movements to calculate the constituent quantities within the overall ore flow



- Saves time from data collection and specialists can focus on added value tasks
- Understand performance vs target
- Reduce water and reagents consumption

Production & Performance Reporting

Reporting is often done in spreadsheets in different versions This wastes time and is prone to errors - Specialists are wasting time collecting, collating, and data entry Mine to Market optimization

USE CASE



Challenges Addressed

- Lack of visibility of materials and key consumables (water and energy) across the production chain
- > Manual adjustment of data
- Double-counting losses
- Lack of accountability as to how results were obtained
- Hard to report consumption and quality in relation to process areas and responsibilities
- > Instrumentation is not available

Our Solution

- > Automates data management and reports
- > Identifies all material inputs and outputs in the process.
- > Audit trails of all manual adjustments
- Considers material types, quantities, rates, and totalization reported in the context of where they are consumed, produced, recovered, or recirculated
- > Generates performance, gross rate, net rate, and yield statistics





- Improve production
- Respond to changes as they occur
- Gives the oncoming team visibility of the previous shift as well as the plan to complete

Short Interval Control

The constant struggle to align long-term schedule objectives with medium-term, short-term and operational schedules

Challenges Addressed

- > Wait until the end of shift to generate a production report
- No in-shift checks on performance against shift-goals
- No in-shift visibility to shift/area leads on compliance to operational strategies
- No long-term visibility or trends aligned with operating targets

31

 Lack of visibility across shifts/crews for ongoing operational deviations

Our Solution

- > Establishes intra-shift intervals with shift targets distributed across these intervals
- Manage parameters / behaviors vs. short-interval goals
- > Delivers real-time alerts when goals are not achieved
- > Analyzes deviations, causes, and responses
- Identifies continuous deviations which are not being addressed / recovered and communicate to the shift/area leads or process experts
- Raises actions which cannot be resolved within the shift, and track actions to completion
- > Proposes recovery actions for each SIC rule, tailored by the process experts
- Provides feedback as to the cause of the deviation, and what actions they took to recover
- Facilitates communications between shifts

Mine to Market





- Supports a mine's continuous improvement efforts
- Identify and eliminate systemic causes of failure or loss

Asset Utilization / OEE Downtime & Loss Accounting

OEE is a gold standard for measuring productivity, but challenges make OEE in mining more complex - Miners also have trouble implementing OEE when the focus is limited to the metric itself, rather than investigating to find the cause that is affecting the metric

Challenges Addressed

- > The intricacy of operations
- > Time classification is more complex
- > Data is not always available in real time
- > Data aggregation is more complex
- Focus is on the performance of the whole circuit, rather than individual machines

Our Solution

- Automatically captures, reports and delivers the visualization of OEE and other KPIs in the context of the Plant Model
- Identifies the business impact of planned and unplanned stoppages by correlating production losses with events
- Allows the analysis of both downtime and rate loss incidents

Mine to Market





- Confidence in sales order compliance
- Timely response to variances from planned production
- Identify the current level of stock available
- Predict compliance to grade specification prior to ship

Inventory Management and Storage Balances

Being able to identify available stock-on-hand, and work in progress (WIP) segmented by grade, in real-time is a big challenge in mining operations

Challenges Addressed

- > Inventory levels and grades are inferred from disparate data sources
- Data is managed by isolated systems and manual processes
- > Saleable product has already shipped by the time the loadout quality is known

Our Solution

- Automatically tracks the sources and destinations of material movements, the running and net balances in process areas and storage units, supported by surveys, dips, and stock adjustments.
- > Enables month end reconciliation for gross material quantities
- Leverages upstream grades, stockpile models, and genealogy tracking to predict the loadout quality





Mine to Market

- Improved compliance to specification
- Improved process performance due to lower material variability
- Standardizes methodologies for yield and recovery calculations

Metal reporting

A reliable metal reporting solution requires comprehensive instrumentation, lab sampling, and analysis results to ensure coverage of the process



Mine to Market

optimization

Challenges Addressed

- Disparate data sources with data arriving at different times
- Metal quantities inferred from composite averages over the period
- Instrumentation is located to suit control instead of to identify yield and recovery
- > Instrumentation gaps are filled with assumptions and constants
- > Spreadsheets used to collect, store and process metallurgical accounting data
- Lack of data integrity due to manual data manipulation

Our Solution

- Aligns sample results with material movements to calculate the constituent mineralogical quantities within the overall ore flow and identify processing recoveries
- Estimates downstream qualities from upstream samples using genealogical and stockpile models
- Links quality results with equipment positions / locations to calculate weighted-average grades on stockpiles
- > Generates recovery and loss statistics





- Identify feed-stock variability, even when it appears to be within acceptable limits
- Identify when the process does not have control over the qualities before they except specification limits
- Identify in-process and finished product variability against grade specifications before product is loaded out

Our Solution

- A SPC solution that uses statistical methods to monitor and control product quality
- Graphical view of actual performance
- Reveals when the process is drifting out of control
- Monitors and control the variation in a process so that it remains within acceptable limits / inspecting whether a process proceeds in a normal way or not
- Methods across feed, in-process, tailings/rejects, and finished product
- Alerts operators in real-time as soon as an abnormal pattern of qualities arises
- Provides recommended actions (tailored by process experts)
- Feedback from operators (cause and responses) to allow long-term analysis

Potential Results...

- Improved compliance to specification
- Improved process performance due to lower material variability

Mine to Market

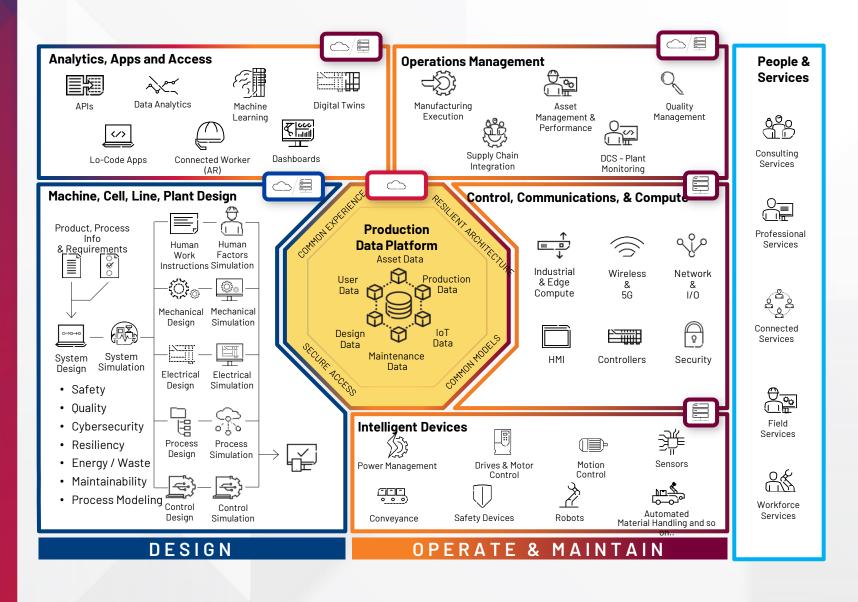


The Connected Enterprise® Production System

Transforming enterprise operations holistically

Using data and automation to connect people, processes and tools so they can operate at maximum capacity

Engineered for agility, scalability and security with data at its core

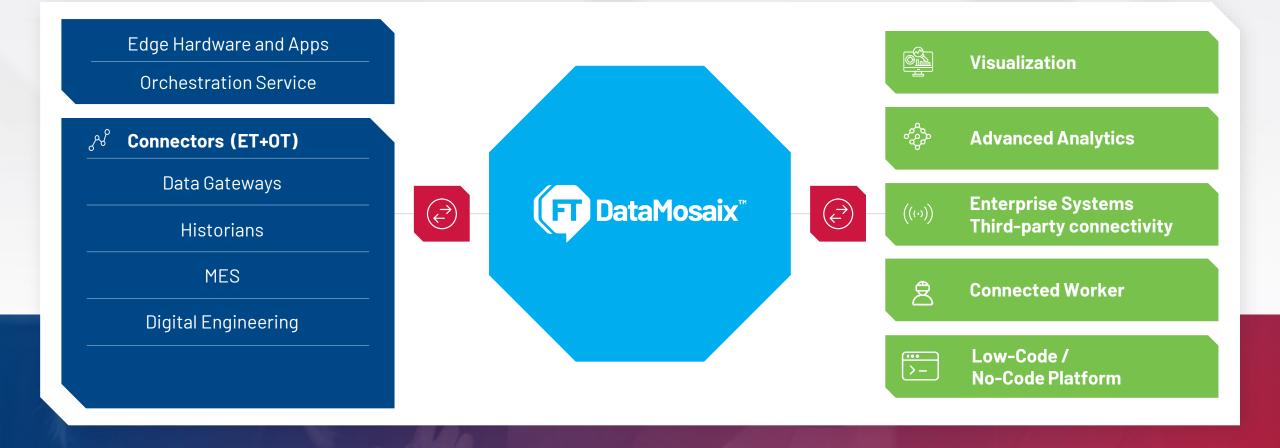


KALYPSO



Industrial Data Operations with FactoryTalk® DataMosaix[™]

Transform your data into value with an Industrial Data Hub





37

What makes DataOps industrial ?



An industrial DataOps solution simplifies and accelerates the journey to scalable and sustainable digital transformation

Standard OT Connectivity

Industrial data is trapped in many disconnected systems.

Industrial DataOps simplifies access to industrial data sources with standard connectivity.

Scalability for Industrial Data

Industrial systems have massive amounts of time series data.

Industrial DataOps simplifies scaling to the quantity and variety of data that's needed.

38

Links Digital to Physical

Industrial organizations live in the physical world.

Industrial DataOps simplifies contextualizing data with diagrams, images and 3D models that represent the real-world environment.

KALYPSO

OT / Production Self Service

Transformation happens when people change the way they work.

Industrial DataOps simplifies adoption with data contextualization, discovery and modeling tools geared for industrial users.

Engineering Analysis

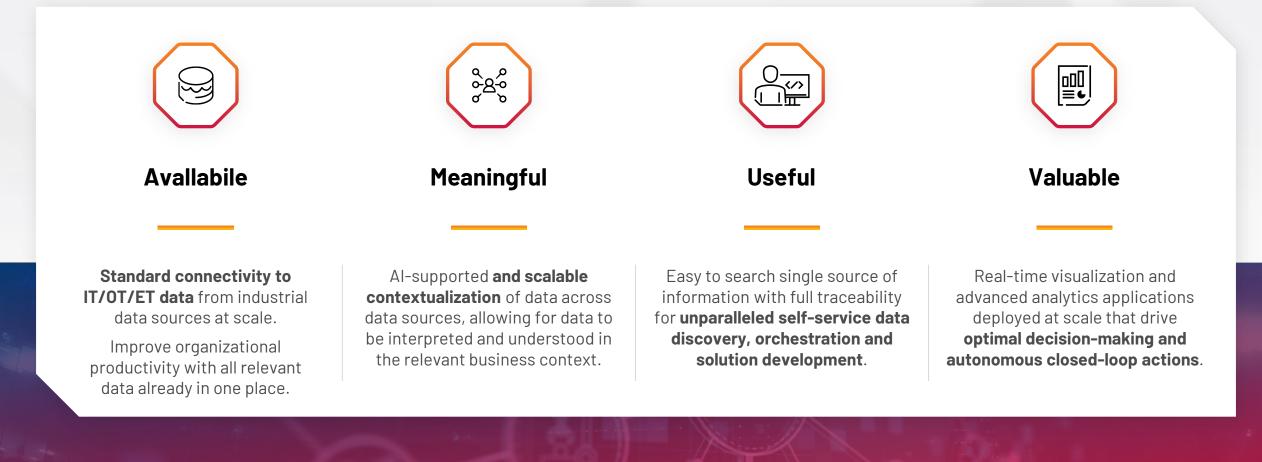
Domain experts need to conduct complex engineering analysis.

Industrial DataOps simplifies both ad-hoc and repeatable data analysis using engineering functions and simulation data.



You have data: Now what?

Having access to your data is the beginning. Putting it to work for you is the next step.



CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.

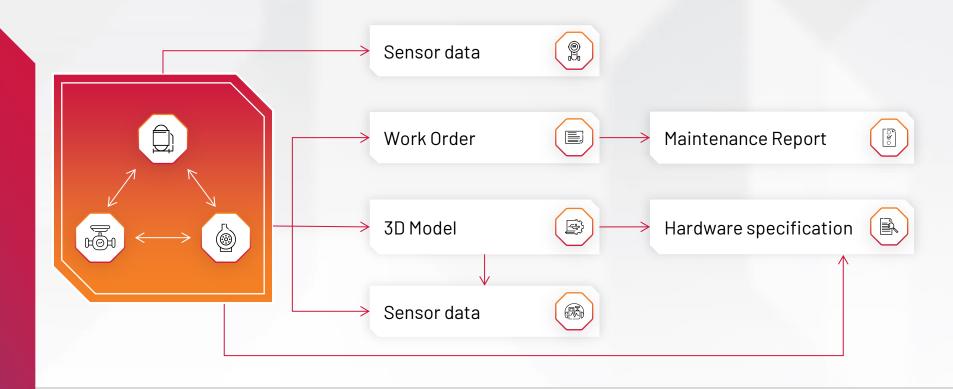


39

What is data contextualization?



Contextualization is the process of establishing meaningful relationships between data sources and types to traverse and find data through a digital representation of the relationships that exists in the physical world.





Data contextualization simplifies the complex nature of industrial data with logical relationships.

KALYPSO



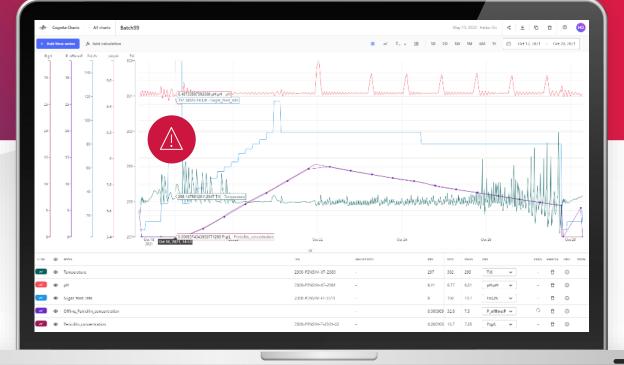
Foundational Use Case: Next generation Historian

Easy, centralized and contextualized data across multiple plants for faster root cause analysis by off-site SMEs

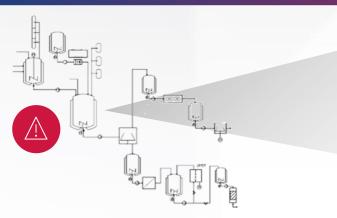




Ability to store and analyze time series and events data from a production asset or process. Enrich time series with context from enterprise and third-party data systems to enable problem solving



KALYPSO



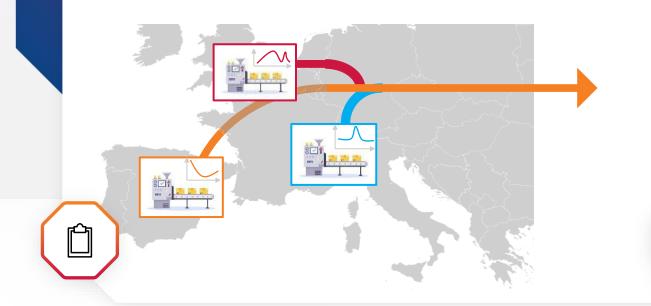


Foundational Use Case: Enterprise production reporting

Real-time and trusted enterprise visibility to plant performance to optimize production planning

Compare OEE by plant, line, equipment or shift and conduct ad-hoc queries to understand plant performance

Off the shelf OEE calculations that don't require an extensive IT project Leverage the existing investment in on-premise OEE reporting tools by reusing the existing context Make informed production planning decisions





CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.

42 🚯 🖁

Rockwell KALYPSO

Foundational Use Case: Asset monitoring

Analysis of real time asset data to detect issues and determine what corrective actions are needed



Compare reliability of similar equipment across multiple plants

Improve meaning of sensor data trends with the related IT/OT/ET context (e.g., maintenance work orders)



Quickly find root causes of downtime events with ad-hoc engineering analysis





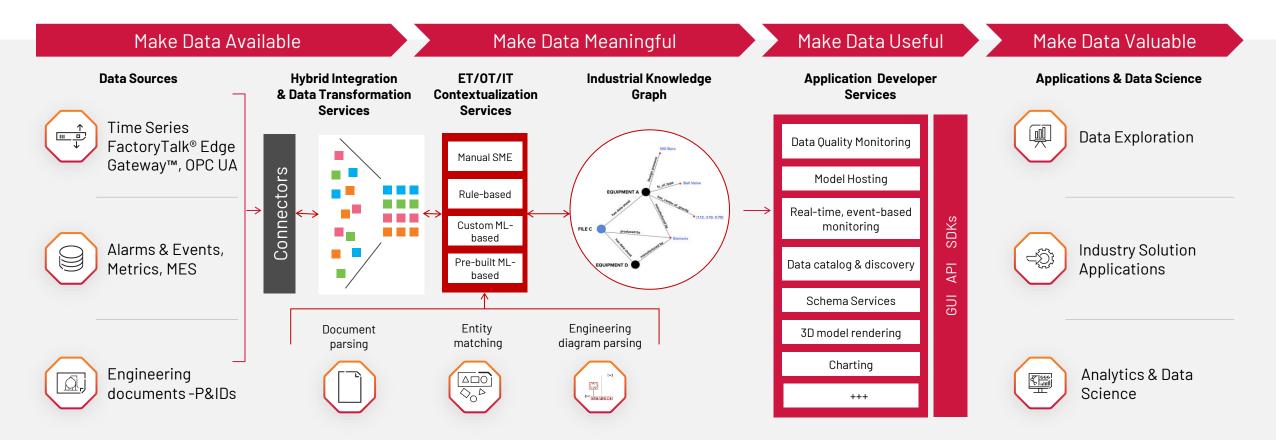
Scaling high value applications

Foundational use cases generate rapid value while also providing a scalable data foundation to rapidly develop and deploy visualization and data science applications.



FactoryTalk[®] DataMosaix[™] overview

Expose industrial data in an Industrial Knowledge Graph to realize value through apps and analytics



Data governance and quality

45

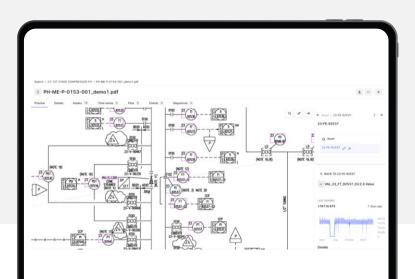
CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.

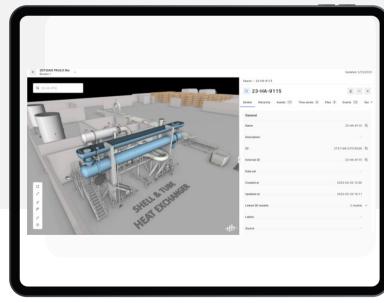


ell KALYPSO

Data exploration

Plan 0		te a services				-
Data set		All resources Assets (1) Time parties (1)	Files 10 Events 20 Sequence 10 1	10 E		
Telect.	÷.					
Asset		O Assets	All results + D	- Time sories	All results 👳	0
Tatart	14	Name	Description	Name	Last reading	
Created time		23-3ND STAGE COMPRESSOR-PH Partial Nation Nation Descript	IND STAGE COMPRESSOR ON PH	VAL_13-KA-9101-MD1HSLStatusMetorDn Farter value: Securytes:	2 days ago	
Updated time		23-157 STAGE COMPRESSOR PH Partial match liams, Descript	15T STAGE COMPRESSOR ON PH	VML_33-KA-9101-M01-398-X Value Partiel matter Description	7 (94) 800	
All External ID	15	11-15T STAGE COMPRESSOR-PH Factor match theme. Theorem.	157 STADE COMPRESSOR ON PH	Production Internation		
Starts with		10-1ST STADE COMPRESSOR-PH Partial extrats teams, Descript.	15T STAGE COMPRESSOR ON PH			
form search match.		23-00-9114 (Network match: Deex-price, Met.))	VIED - 2ND STADE COMPRESSOR DED			
		0 Fires	All results + []]	C Events	All results +	8
		Name	Content	Type	Description	
		PH-ME-P-0153-001.pdf Factor sector Content		cognite, annutation Partial match: Description	23-2ND STAGE COMPRESSOR-PH	
		Pri-ME-P-0153-001_dense1_put Partial Induit: Context		orgente, annotation Renar exect: Description	23-2ND STAGE COMPRESSOR PH	
		do_preview_adoutingcha.PNO Partial south Context		Gognite, annotation Rental Iranit, Description	23-107 STADE COMPRESSOR PH	







Find data in seconds, not hours

Explore all data through a **traditional asset hierarchy** and **add additional search context** for enhanced filtering



Navigate process diagrams and other engineering drawings for a **process-oriented view**

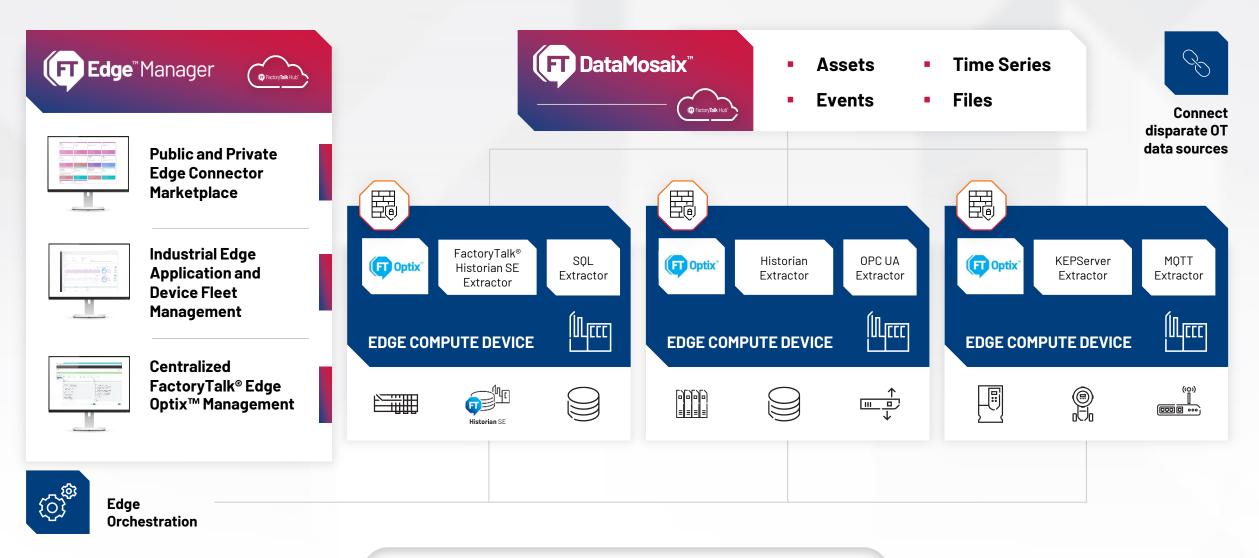
KALYPSO



Use **contextualized 3D models** to access time series, drawings, events, files and more through a unified UI



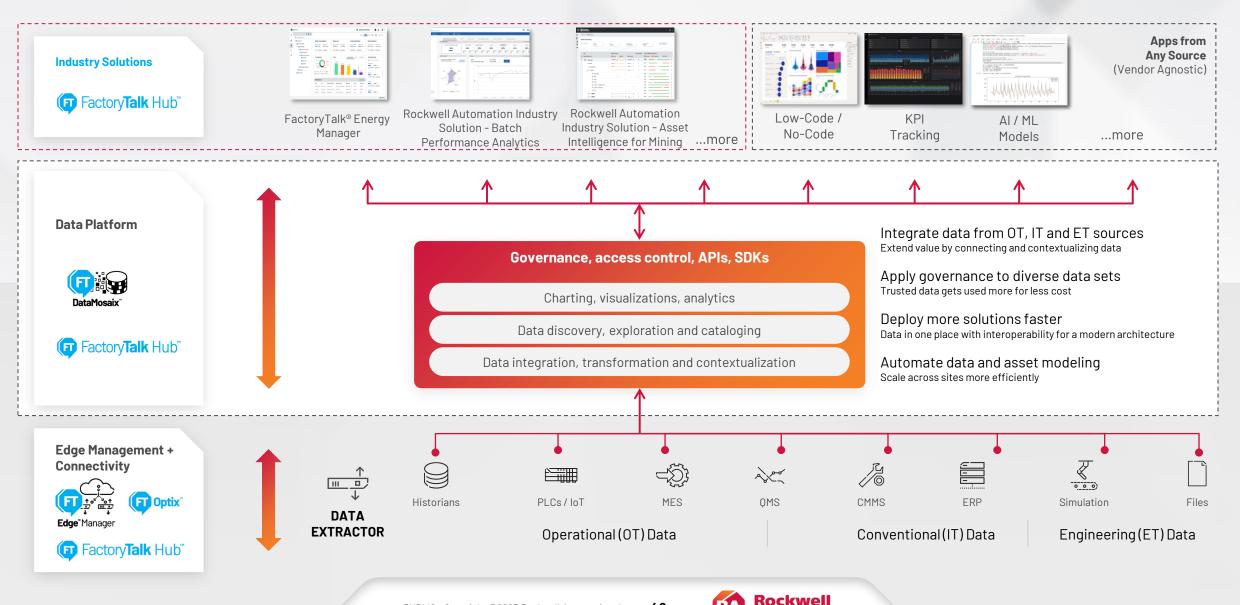
Scalable connectivity with FactoryTalk[®] Edge[™] Manager and FactoryTalk[®] Optix[™]





47

FactoryTalk[®] DataMosaix[™] at the center of a scalable app strategy



Automation

Contents

- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- Defining Digitalization
- The Connected Mine
- \gg Mining Applications
 - The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up





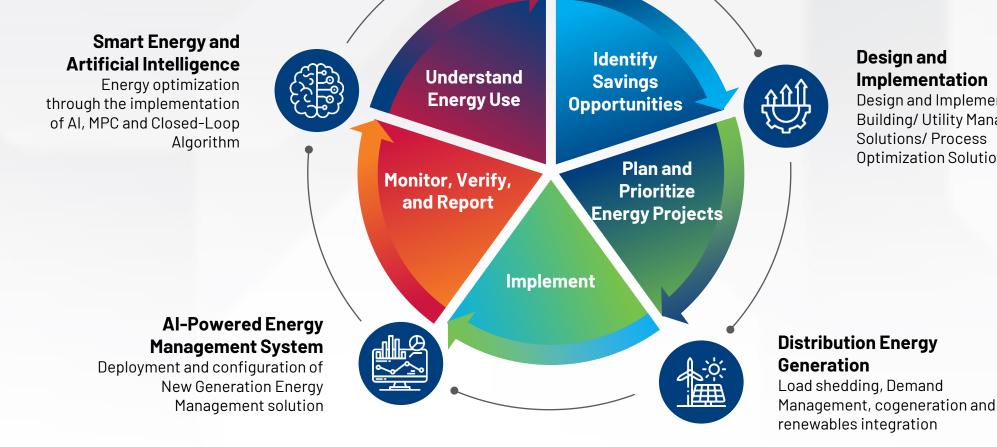
49

Our Energy Management Approach

Energy Consulting

KALYPSO

Energy Consultancy, Energy Audit, Identification of Energy Optimization opportunities, and Power Quality



50

Design and Implementation

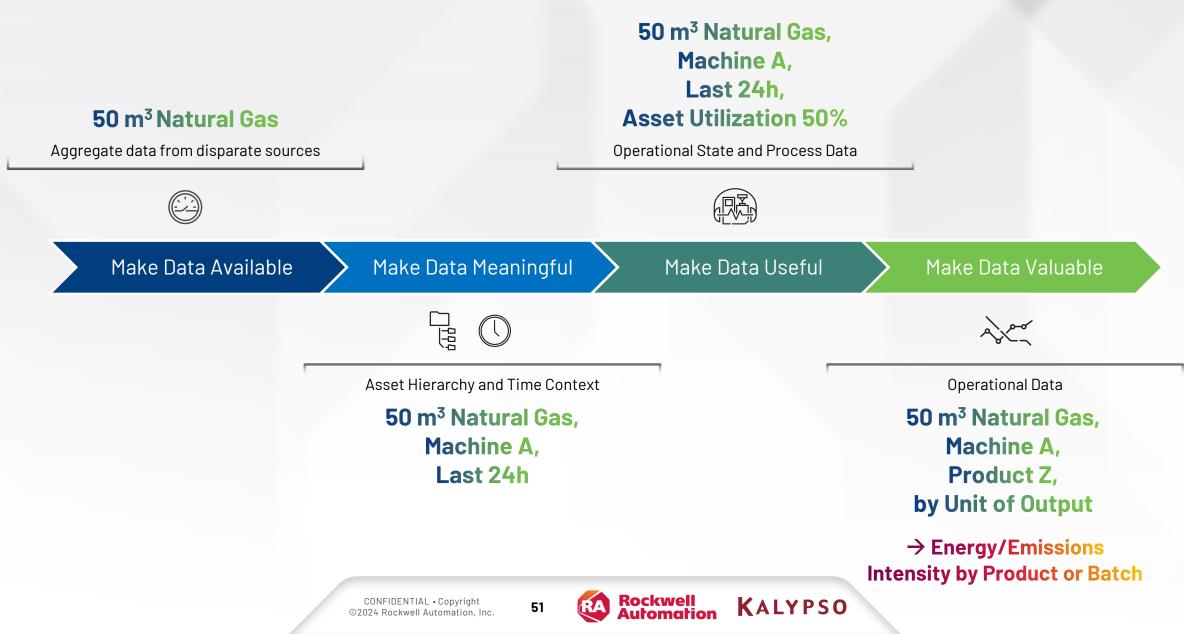
Design and Implementation of Building/Utility Management Solutions/ Process **Optimization Solutions**

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



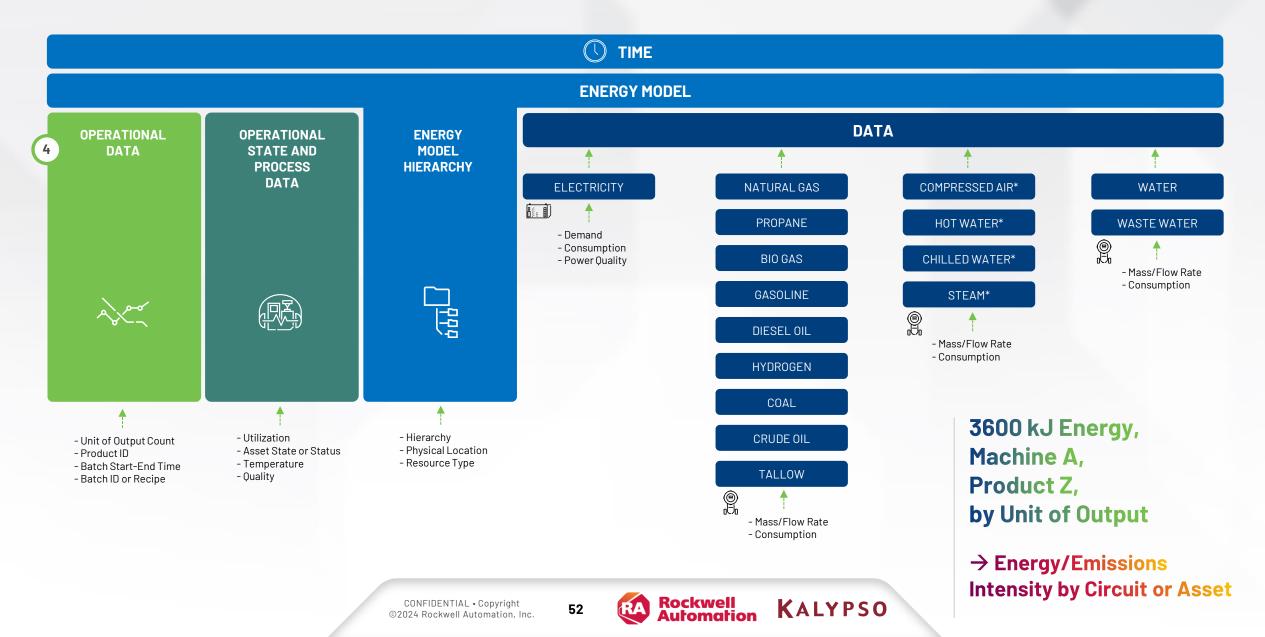
Make ENERGY data valuable





Make ENERGY data valuable



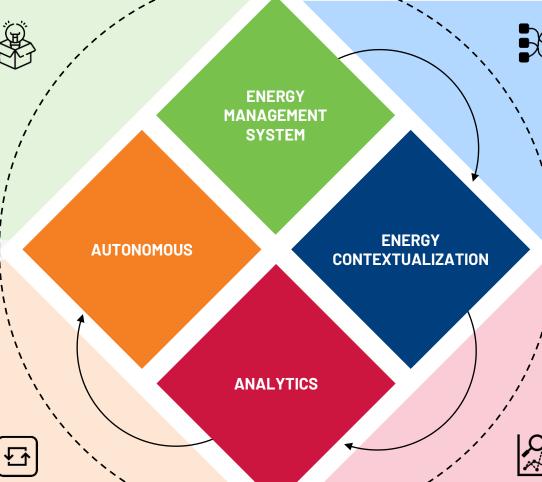


Energy Manager™ **Energy Management – bringing it all together** Drive insights for optimum Ability to monitor and start saving energy ENERGY MANAGEMENT WAGES Meters Utility API SYSTEM **Production Yield** Weather Data Energy Costs

GHG Fmissions

Closed-Loop Control and optimization of energy demand and supply

- **Closed-Loop Control**
- **Real-Time Optimization**
- **Distributed Energy Resources Dispatch**
- **Production Scheduling Optimization**



energy and production efficiency

- Product Level Contextualization
- **Energy Generation**

Forecast and simulate scenarios to improve energy efficiency and productivity

- Forecasting
- Predictive Maintenance
- **AI-Based Energy Savings Detection**
- **Production Scheduling Simulation**

53





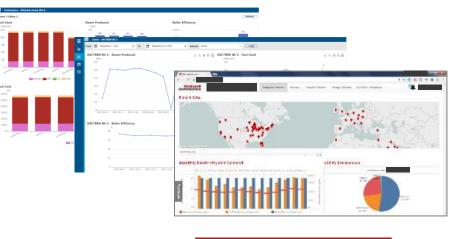
Implementing a real-time energy management solution leveraging IIoT platforms

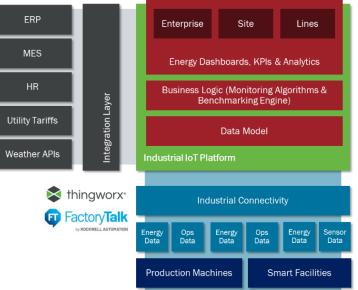
Leading Chemicals Company

A global leader in chemicals required platform-based energy management capabilities to achieve significant energy costs savings within the enterprise.



- 1. Provided insights into plant's WAGES & costs with interactive real time energy dashboards starting at one plant, and rapidly scaled to additional plants
- 2. Tied-in with core IT & OT data systems
- 3. Achieved energy per product batch KPI
- 4. Kept stakeholders informed with different levels of data aggregation
- 5. Enabled data-driven decision making for continuous improvement





KALYPSO

Results

10%

Reduction in energy costs by improving the overall system efficiencies with steam, compressor, process heating and process cooling

Delivered capabilities to minimize the variation of energy usage by product batch, production shifts etc.

Achieved insights to optimize peak demand proactively to reduce peak & ratchet charges

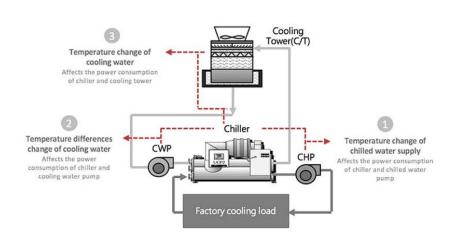




Building closed loop energy optimization models on top to further reduce energy consumption

A leading food and beverage client has committed to **reducing its energy footprint by 30% by 2025.**

Client has expressed interest to utilize a modern approach to optimize facility system efficiencies leveraging a diverse set of Data Science & Al techniques, employing FT Innovation Suite.



Traditional Approach

- Approach energy from conversion equipment
- Focused on equipment efficiency over system
- No tie-in to critical manufacturing process



KALYPSO

- Optimize energy usage starting from end-use
- Focused on overall system-level efficiencies
- Close tie-in to critical manufacturing process

Results

15%

Reduction in energy costs by improving the overall system efficiencies with steam, compressor, process heating and process cooling

Leveraged advanced machine learning control for process optimization to achieve consistent quality & optimized energy usage with predictive methods

Proactively identified and eliminated equipment cycling issues to increase the lifespan and reduce maintenance

Traditional Approach Energy Supply Energy End-Savings Use Savings USE DISTRIBUTION FACILITY EQUIPMENT Leading Approach Improved efficiency Energy optimization at the Extends the life of \$ throughout the value chain equipment throughout end-use by integrating sensors translates to a results in higher overall the energy value chain decrease in the overall savings in energy use, by optimizing processes energy demand energy supply, and conversion equipment





With the technical capability to drive industrial decarbonization across the value chain

CONTEXT

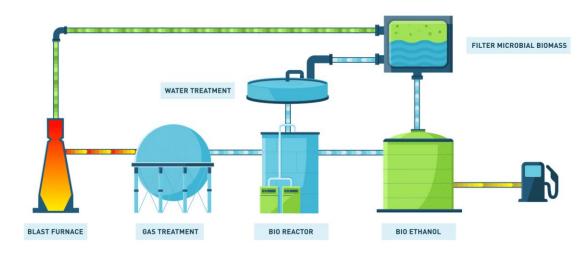
Development and demonstration of low carbon technologies to transform CO2 and CO streams from the steel industry into new value chains.

ACTION

PlantPAx DCS and Discrete Systems, Controllers and I/O, Drives, Network, Visualization, Project management and Consultancy.

RESULTS

- Arcelor will convert 10% of its CO2 exhaust into Ethanol.
- Yearly ethanol (C2H5OH) production: 64kTon/year; +/-80,000 m³/year (+/-10m³/h).
- 85 P&ID's, 3000 electrical I/O's, 225 Motors, 17 MW installed electrical power.
- Staffing during production phase: +/- 30 Full Time Engineers.
- Nearly full water reuse, no discharge to environment.





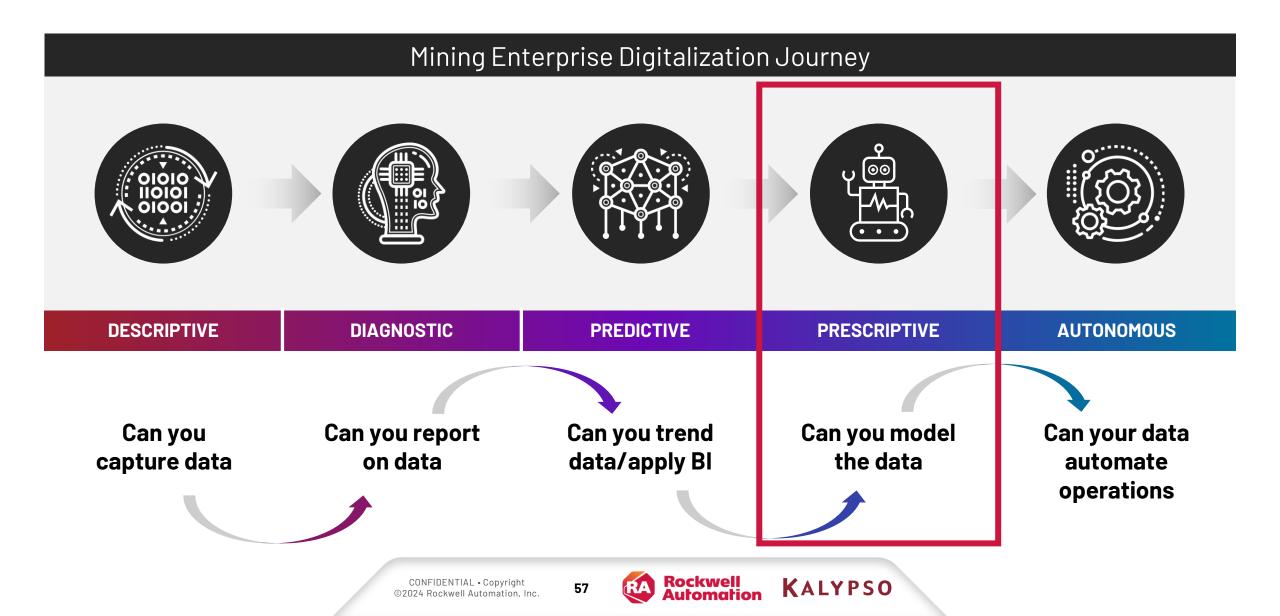


56

Steelano

lina a sustainable future

Model Predictive Control



Model predictive control in mineral processing

Controlled Variables (CVs)

Process variables to maintain at a target or within a range (it can be considered outputs)

Constrain Variable (CCVs)

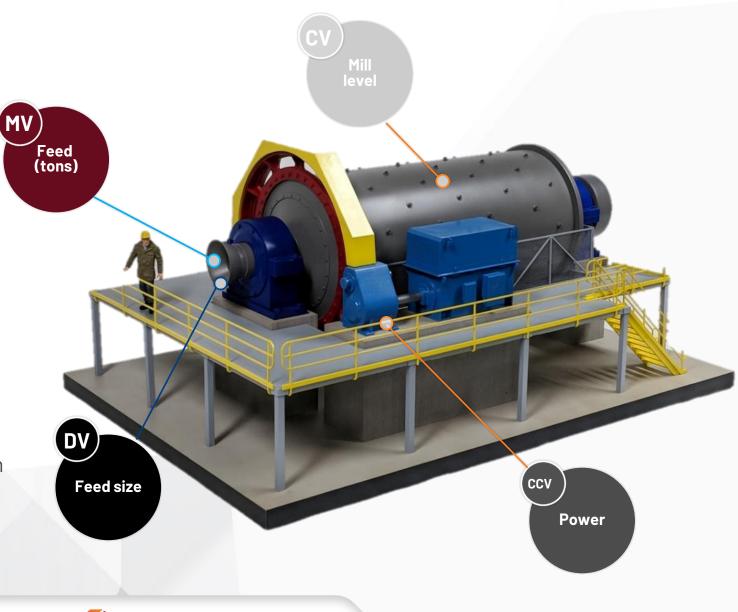
The state is forbidden to penetrate or may have physical limitations

Manipulated Variables (MVs)

A manipulated input is one that can be adjusted by the control system (or process operator)

Disturbance Variables (DVs)

Disturbance variables - these are also called "load" **variables** and represent input **variables** that can cause the controlled **variables** to deviate



KALYPSO



Model predictive control solution

MPC is a proven technology that improves plant and asset performance by reducing process variability

Controller based or software based

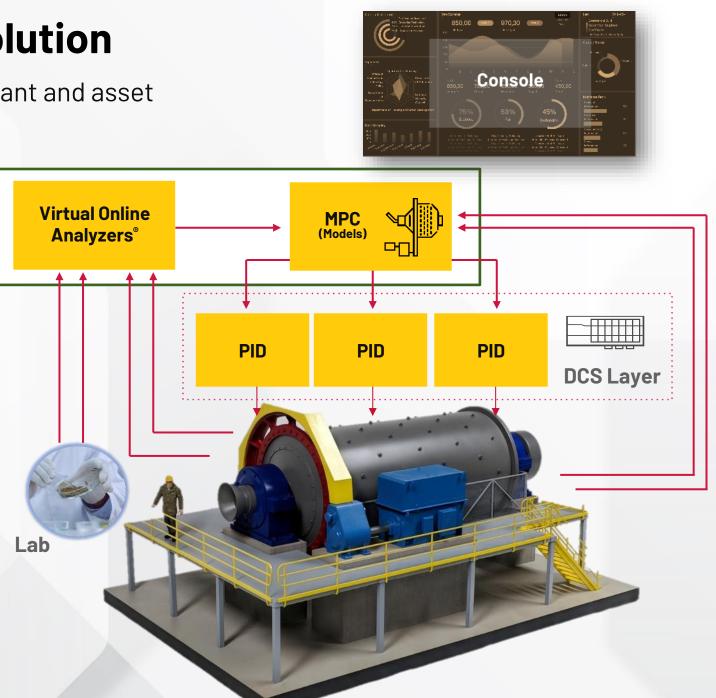
Hybrid modeling functionality allows the user to take advantage of all known information (empirical data, equations, equipment specifications, etc.)

Handle slow or complex processing lags

Virtual Online Analyzers replace sparse, or infrequent, feedback from lab or analyzer

Console for KPI's, value presentation and runtime visualization



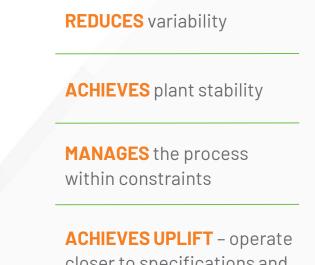


How model predictive control generates benefits

FT Analytics[™] Pavilion8[™]



Reduce variability, increase recovery and save consumables



closer to specifications and performance limits while maintaining safety margins

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



60

MVP#1: AI/ML for closed loop optimisation on grinding circuits – Model Predictive Control

Process challenges

MPC delivers

Complex behavior

Process disturbances

Relationship between variables is non-linear

Energy waste due to overgrinding

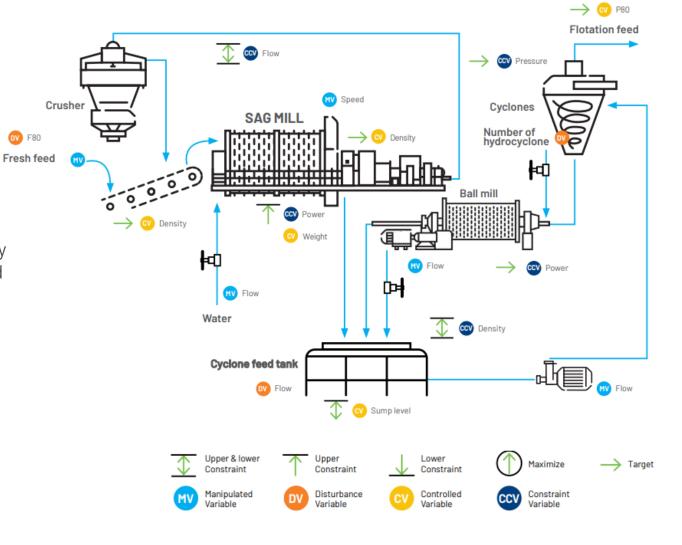
Requires operators with extensive experience

Balance between throughput and downstream constraints such as optimum particle size

Maximized throughput rate Decrease energy/ton Increased stability

Reduction in particle size variation

Delivers grinding circuit stability to achieve throughput and grind size targets



KALYPSO

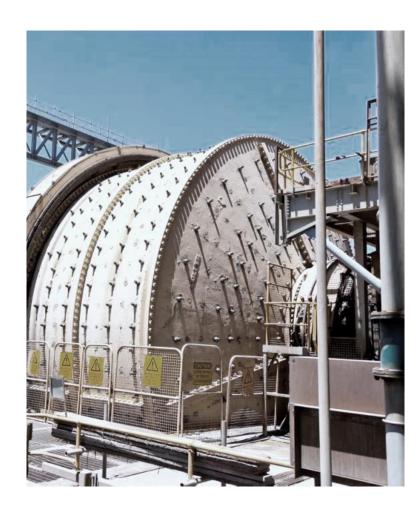
Potential gains:

Up to 10% increased throughput and same on reduced specific energy, with a P80 variability reduction of up to 50%



Feature case study

Newmont Mining: Cadia Concentrator 2 Grinding Circuit Optimization



Challenge

- Increase the stability of the overall process for recovering gold from ore
- Decrease the variability in process conditions
- Run the processing plant closer to operator constraints, and optimize the grinding circuit to increase throughput and yield

Solution

- Kalypso studied 12 months of historical data from the CON2 concentration circuit to identify key process parameters
- Applied the Grinding Circuit Application to monitor and control multiple process parameters simultaneously while adhering to plant constraints
- Configured MPC grinding application to adapt to variation of feed stock and other conditions to maximize throughput

KALYPSO

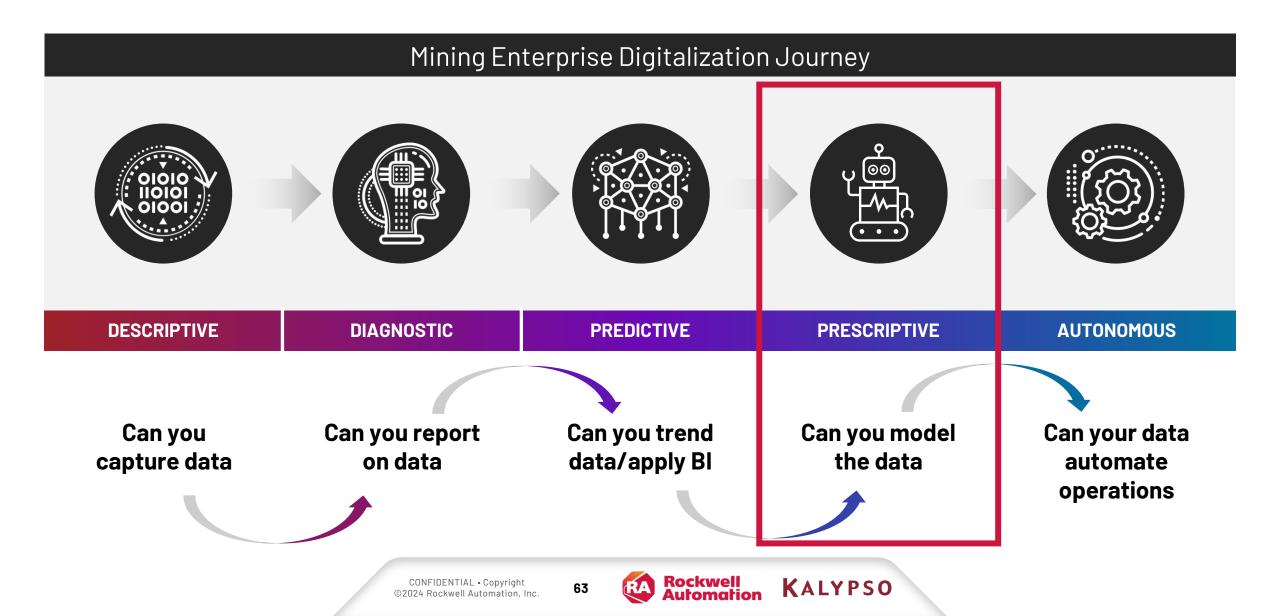


MPC implementation achieved well above initial project targets

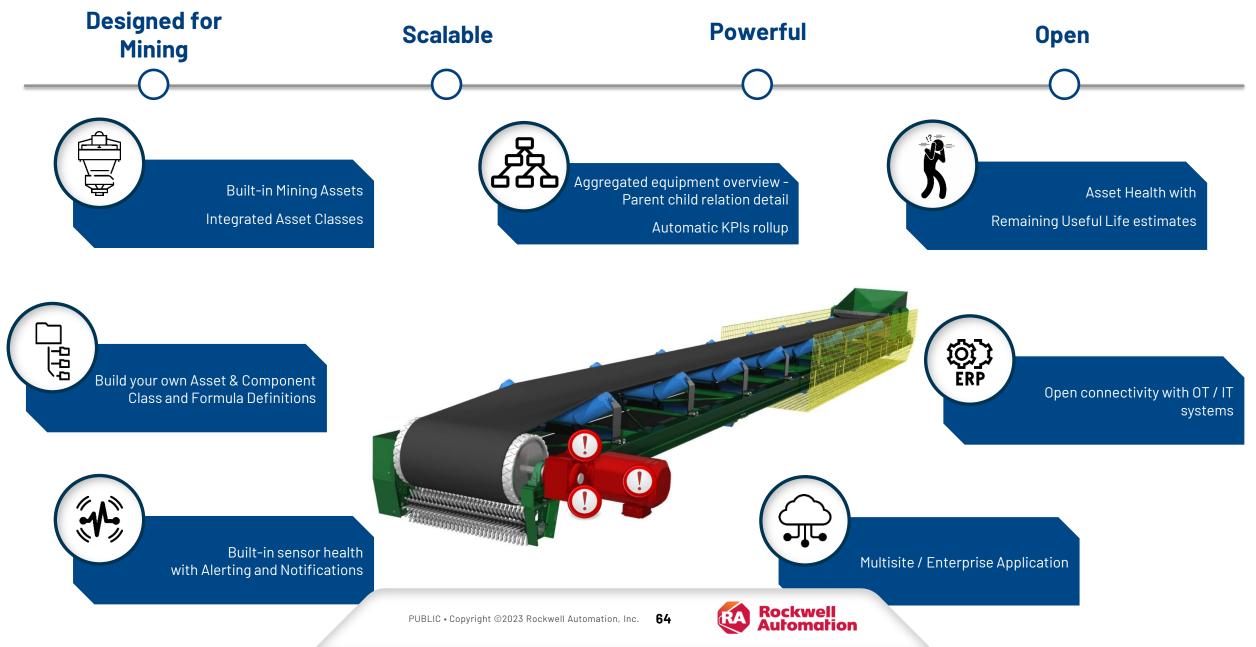
MPC Grinding Circuit application was designed, implemented, and validated in 9 months



Asset Analytics/Performance Management



MINING SOLUTIONS ASSET ANALYTICS

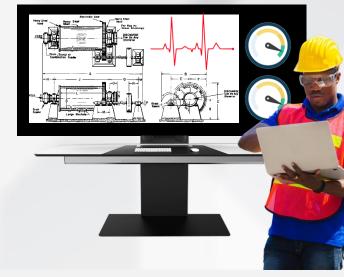




- Faster time to value Templates save time and money.
- Reduction in errors across sites.
- Creates flexibility to move from site to site.

Built-in Mining Assets

Pre-built Asset Class Definitions help teams focus on what really matters



Challenges Addressed

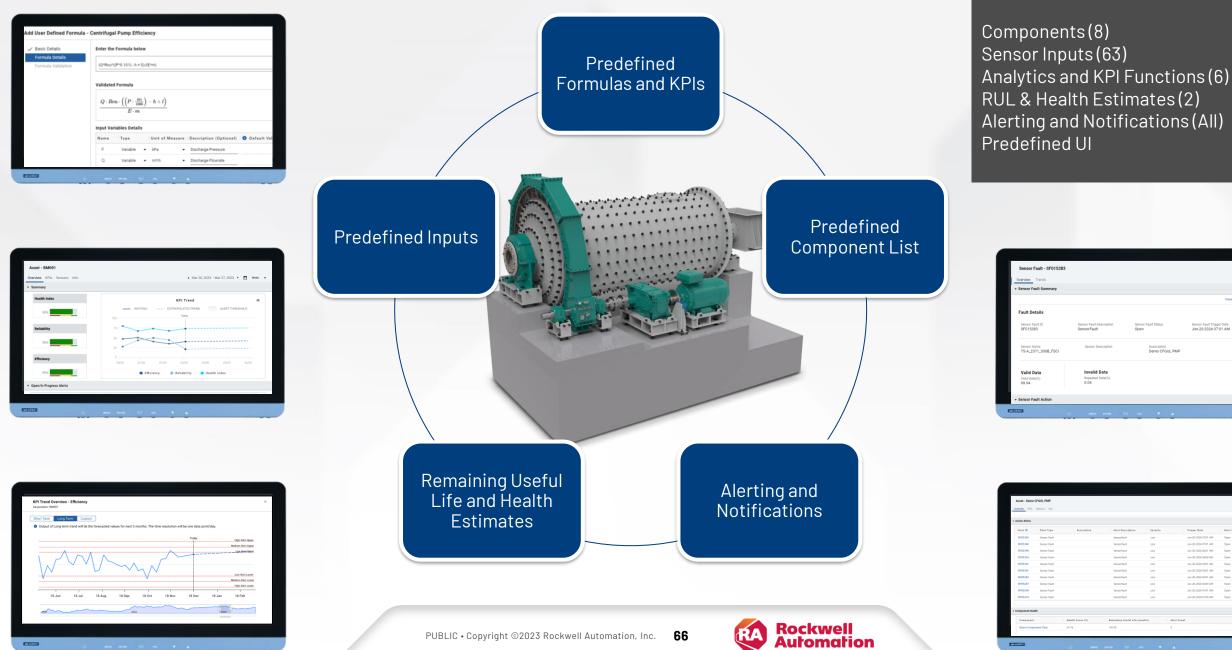
- > Lack of consistency (across sites, assets).
- > Excessive use of internal resources for applications development.
- > Teams spending more time developing applications and building assets classes than using them.
- > Variability in measuring performance, availability and reliability of assets.

- Library of common assets (Ball Mill, conveyors, pumps, ...).
- > Prebuilt mining asset classes
 - > Main KPIs (Remaining useful life, Asset Health, ...).
 - > Exhaustive list of Sensor Inputs (Bearing temp., conveyor pulley speed.).
 - Configured analytics functions (Calculated / formulas).
- > Create your own Asset Class, define your own Formulas and KPIs.



Ball Mill Pre-Built Asset Class

Ball Mill Asset Class Example:





- Simplified processes for maintenance teams.
- Captured knowledge for better organizational practice.
- Reduced unnecessary maintenance expenses.
- Better coordination between IT and Maintenance teams.

Integrated Asset Analytics

Unlock proactive and data-driven asset management through analytics.

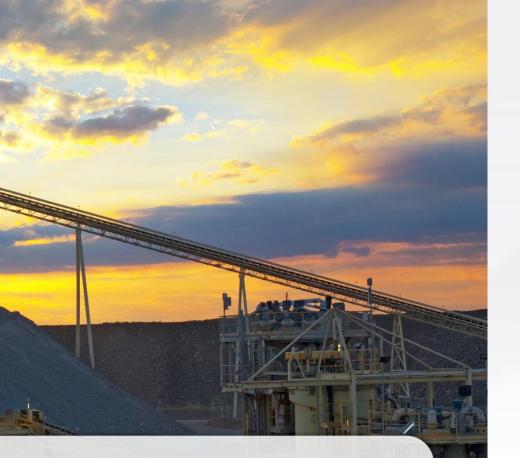


Challenges Addressed

- Information Chaos: Stressful scavenger hunts for data and solutions.
- Operational Hazards: Pressure to resolve issues quickly, often risking safety.
- > Data Silos: Fragmented knowledge and tools leading to poor decisions.
- > Flexibility & Complexity: Inability to adapt analytics to unique asset needs.

- > Alerts and Notifications with rules to minimize information overload.
- > Aligned asset hierarchies with parentchild relations.
- Customizable KPIs, failure estimates on Components and Assets, and easy thirdparty integration.
- > Integrated sensor health checks and plotting tools.





- Benchmarking operations / assets alike.
- Facilitate continuous improvement.
- Better decisions.

Unified Visibility

Improved asset visibility and decisions by integrating disparate data into unified platform

Challenges Addressed

- > Lack of an integrated view of all assets across all the operations.
- > No benchmarking between operations or assets.
- Poor situation awareness.
- Too many assets / conditions and subconditions can drive wrong analysis and consequently bad decisions.
- > Poor prioritization of activities.



- > Simple visualization, configuration and navigation.
- > Unified visibility with KPIs rolled up as per hierarchy definition, with weighted average option.
- Have a big picture of your asset's management activities.
- > Easy identification of worst performers.
- > Easy identification of highest priority items.





- Meet goals within time and budget, while reducing Total Cost of Ownership.
- Easily expand your asset scope and scale your operations.
- Lower maintenance costs and reduced vulnerability risks.
- Simplified IT and OT integration for a more cohesive operational strategy.

Open & Scalable Data Ops Solution

Seamlessly grow your asset management capabilities without compromise, all while ensuring secure and open integration across your enterprise.



Challenges Addressed

- Scalability hurdles: From multi-site limitations to tool proliferation and a lack of standardization.
- > Vendor lock-in: Proprietary systems that tie your hands and balloon costs.
- Complexity and knowledge gaps: Tools that are too complex for daily operations and require specific expertise.
- Compliance and support risks: IT constraints, support vulnerabilities, and end-of-life issues.

- > Expandable across sites and assets, with cloud scalability.
- > Constantly evolving with new modules and functionalities.
- Seamless connection with existing systems, IT tools, and future applications.
- Built on the robust FactoryTalk[®]
 DataMosaix[™] platform, ensuring data security and compliance.



Contents

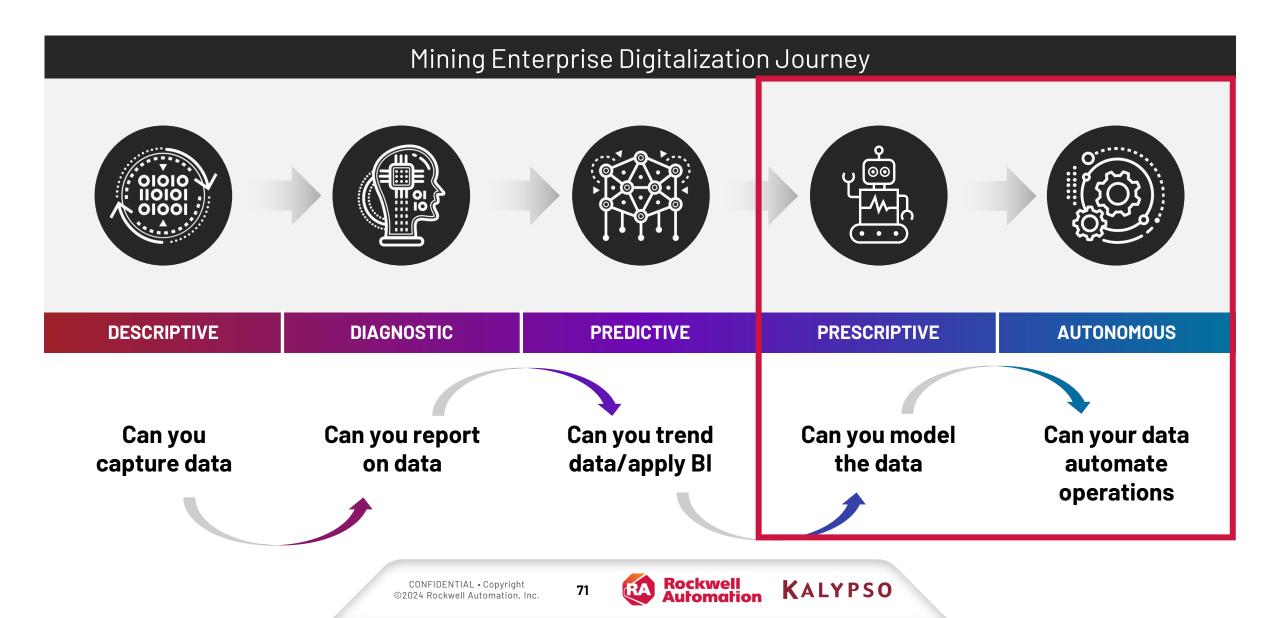
- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- Defining Digitalization
- The Connected Mine
- Mining Applications
- \gg The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
 - The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up





70

Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning



Al and autonomous systems will change the industrial automation landscape the way autonomous vehicles have changed automotive

FROM AUTOMATION

System is programmed to perform tasks in the absence of human intervention

DEFINITION	Programmed			
ADAPTATION	Manually re-programmed			
TALENT	Engineers			
KNOWLEDGE ASSETS	Domain knowledge, first principles			
BEST APPLICATION	Simple, linear problems with fe	ew variables		

TO AUTONOMY

System *learns* to perform tasks, and adapts learnings in environments of uncertainty

Programmed + Learned

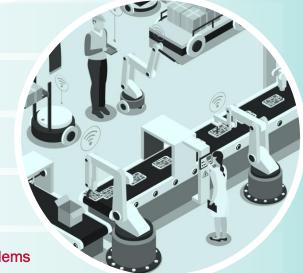
Dynamically adapted with continuous learning

Engineers + Data Science Skillsets

Domain Knowledge + High volume of diverse data

Multi-variable, nonlinear, dynamic problems

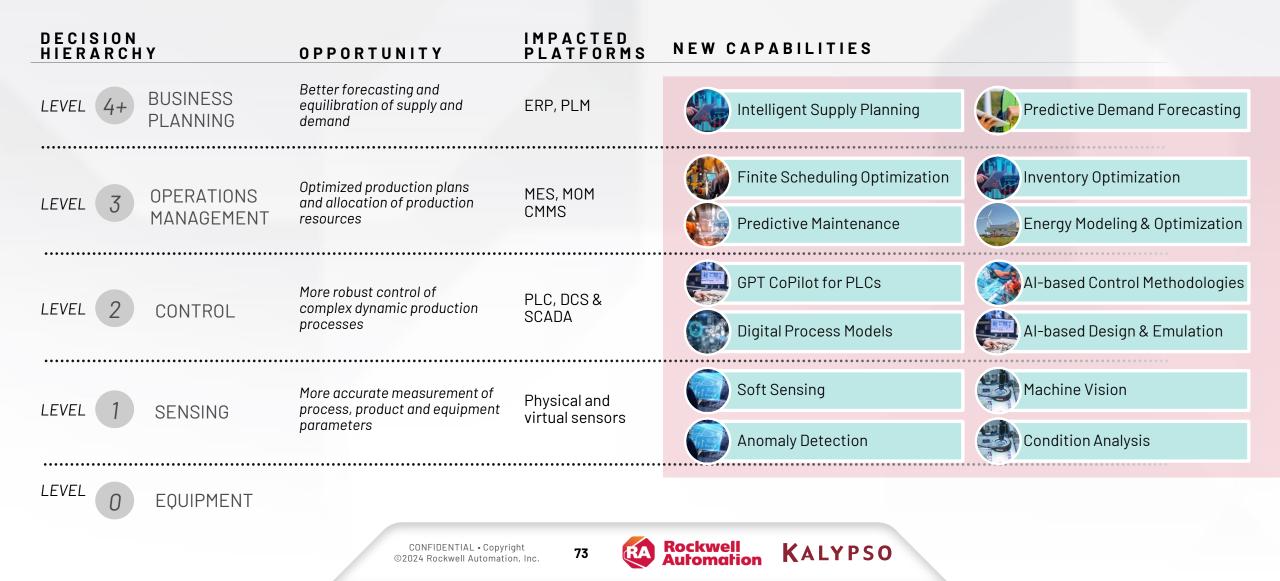
KALYPSO





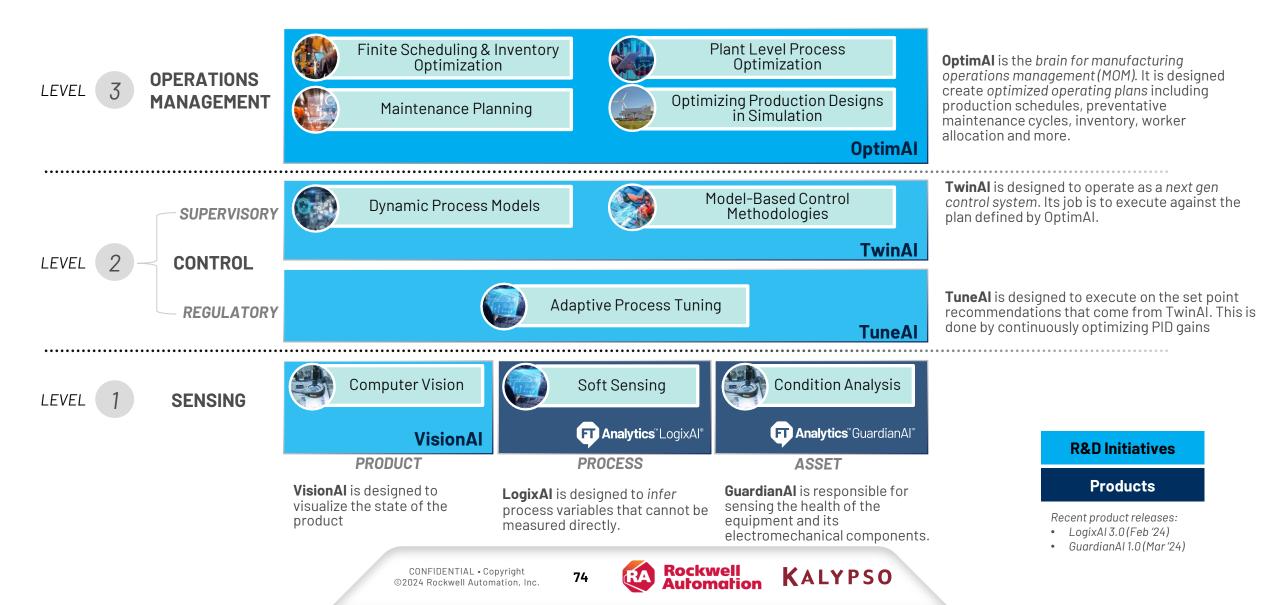
Al Opportunities in Industrial Automation

Al helps solve complex planning, optimization and control problems across the automation landscape



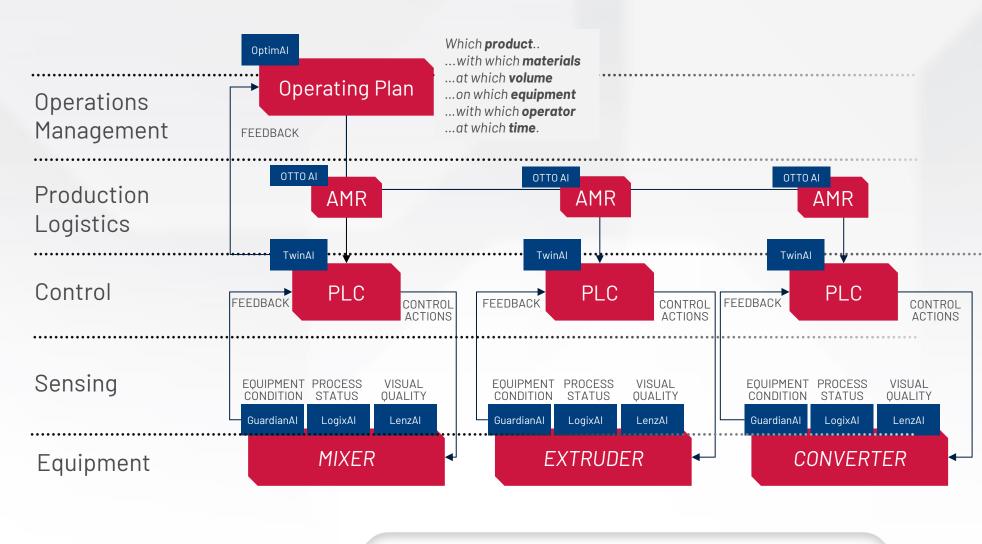
Our core Al innovation programs help clients to achieve Autonomous Operations

Autonomy and Closed Loop Optimization can be achieved at various levels through vertical integration.



Autonomous Production System

Al investments designed to accommodate essential components of a production system



CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright

©2024 Rockwell Automation. Inc

75

Rockwell

Automation

- OptimAl determines best operating plan - the best production schedule along with the right materials, production assets and operator skillsets.
- 2) The materials determined by OptimAl are delivered to the right equipment by OTTO AMRs using on-board Al navigation and perception methods
- 3) This production targets are then passed to TwinAl which begins controlling physical equipment
- 4) TwinAl continuously checks with LenzAl to obtain visual feedback on the Lenasia product being produced and LogixAl for other sensory information. TwinAl adjusts the control actions based on this multi-modal feedback.
- 5) While the machine behavior is being controlled, GuardianAl continuously monitors the electrical and mechanical components of the machine to assess their working condition and ensure reliability

Rockwell Clients Advance Capabilities Towards Autonomy

DIGITAL MANUFACTURING USE CASES



Control Towers & Connected Workforce

Employees can be centralized and augmented with contextualized data to improve productivity, lower operating costs and combat workforce shortages



IOT, Machine

Vision &

Advanced

IoT, advanced

robotics, and

machine vision

operations create

highly automated

agile operations

and responsive and

Robotics

applied to





Intelligent, scheduling and resource optimization algorithms automate and improve the scheduling process

Advanced Simulation & Emulation

Digital Twins enable rapid iteration of design changes, validation of PLC Logic, and process optimizati on in current and future plants

Advanced **Process Control** & Optimization

Machine learning algorithms control and optimize manufacturing processes for higher yield, and optimal product quality and cost

Asset Performance **Optimization**

Artificial Intelligence detects and predict faults in assets before they happen and prescribes preventative maintenance for productivity and cost reduction



Energy **Management & Sustainability**

Effective strategies & digital technologies to optimize energy and water use for lower costs and a reduced environmental footprint



IT/OT Data Enablement (Data & Architecture that enable Advanced Manufacturing and Automation)

Contextualize OT factory data and IT data from across the enterprise to provide visibility and derive actionable insights for performance improvement while maintaining security







Maintenance planning challenges

Reactive

Run to failure Only performing maintenance when problems occur

× Unexpected equipment failures

- × Expensive repairs
- × Costly unplanned downtime
- Lost production during extended downtime events

Proactive

Regularly scheduled maintenance Based on time intervals or equipment manufacturer recommendations

× Unnecessary, frequent planned downtimes

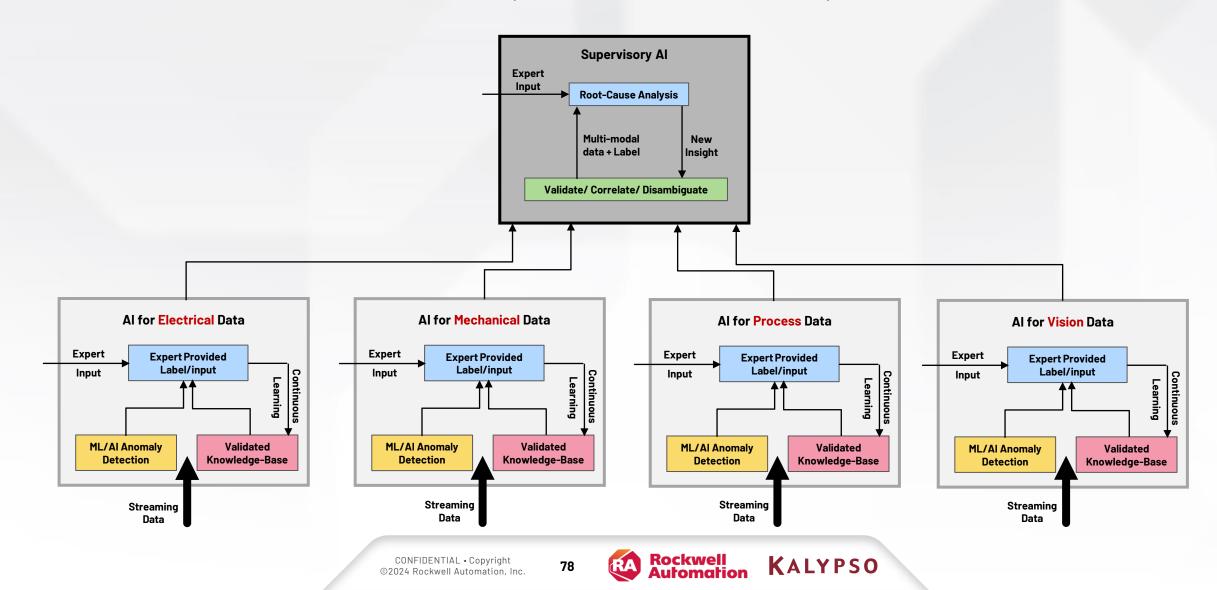
×) Increased need for maintenance resources

× Expensive asset maintenance or replacements



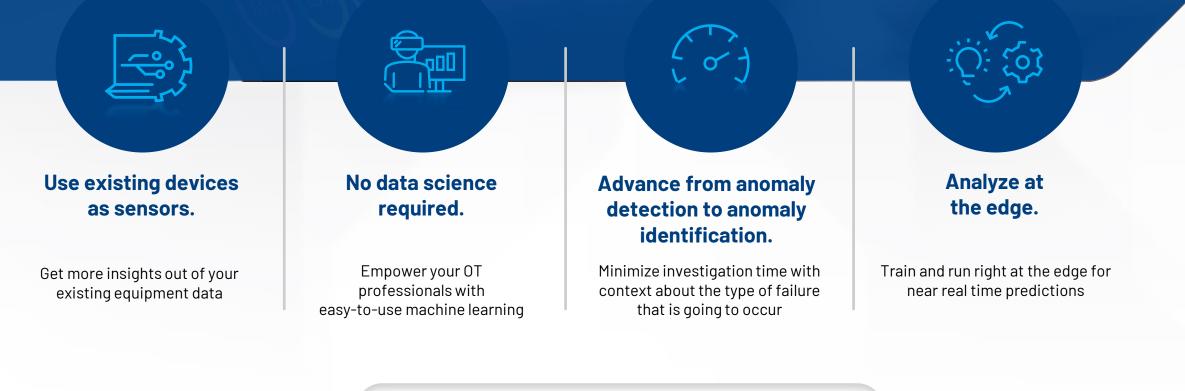
GuardianAl Vision

Utilizes all available data (electrical, vibration, process, vision, ...) for holistic predictive maintenance



FT Analytics[™]GuardianAl[™]

Machine learning for predictive maintenance at the edge





79

Leverage drive data for predictive maintenance

Detect upcoming equipment failures via **electrical signal analysis**

- Acquires buffered drive signals via trend object
- 3 phase current data

KALYPSO

- Performs time and frequency domain analysis
- Data fidelity is enhanced algorithmically
- Useful in detecting bearing fault, stator fault, broken-bar, misalignment as well as application related faults

FT Analytics" Guardian Al"

Use existing devices as sensors





Premier integration with PowerFlex® drives

■ Analytics[™] GuardianAl[™] Use existing devices as sensors

With a comprehensive range of power options and innovative features, PowerFlex variable frequency drives bring performance and capability to a wide variety of industries and applications.





PowerFlex 755 drive

Low voltage drive suited for a wide variety of motor control applications including pumps, and fans

PowerFlex 755TL TR & TM drives

Provide harmonic mitigation, regeneration and common bus solutions

PowerFlex 755TS drive

Suited for common traditional variable frequency drive applications and specialized applications that require high performance motor control

PowerFlex 6000T drive

Medium voltage drive suited for a variety of applications including fans, pumps and compressors





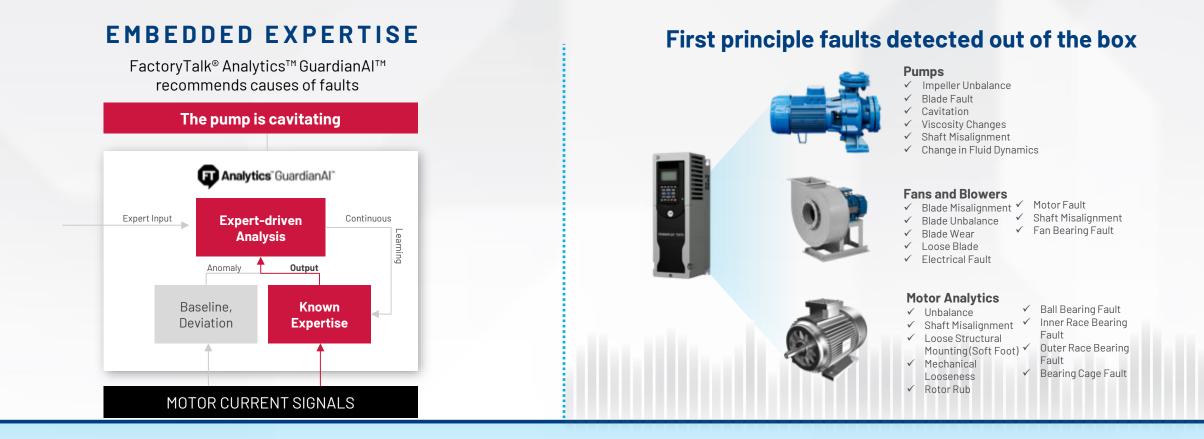
Out of the Box Supervision for Plant Assets





Embedded expertise

Analytics[®] GuardianAl[®] Anomaly detection to anomaly identification



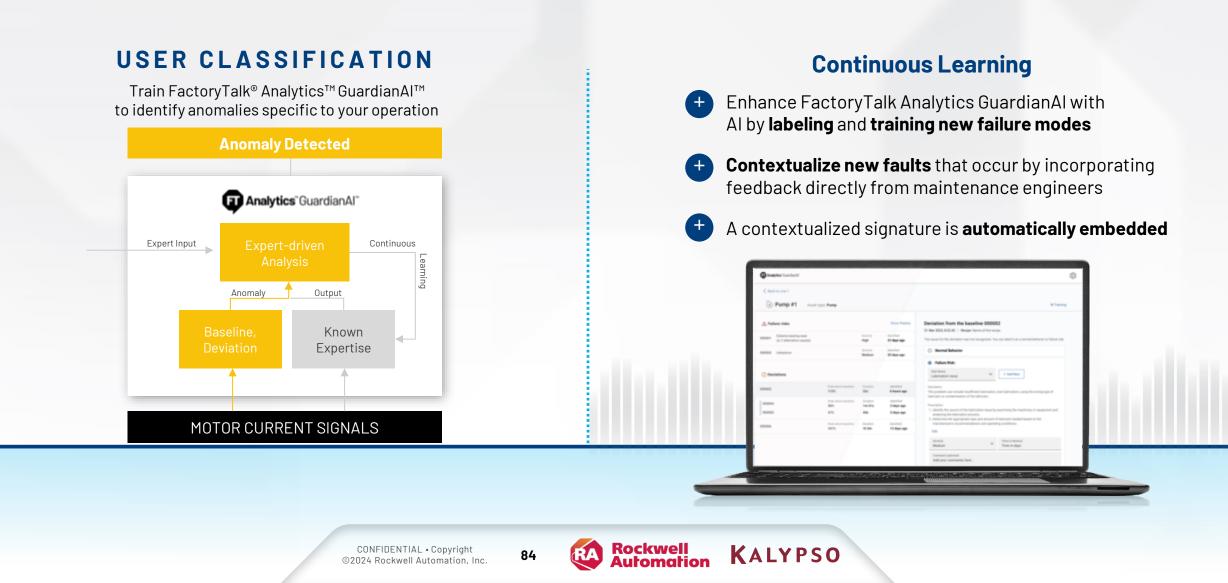




83

User classification





FactoryTalk Analytics GuardianAl

FT Analytics" Guardian Al"



The Future of FactoryTalk Analytics GuardianAl



CUSTOMER SUCCESS: MINING

Improve worker safety with predictions about equipment failures



OBJECTIVE

Ventilation systems are essential to mining operations. They help to deliver the safety and well-being of the miners by circulating fresh air and removing stale air, hazardous gases and dust from the mine.

Any unplanned downtime of a mine's ventilation system endangers miners and results in substantial lost revenue.

APPROACH

PowerFlex[®] 6000T medium voltage drives are used to drive the ventilation system fans.

FactoryTalk[®] Analytics[™] GuardianAl[™] leverages data from drives to identify anomalies in the ventilation system operation.

The maintenance team is alerted when anomalies occur so they can perform the required maintenance on the system and correct the issue.

RESULTS

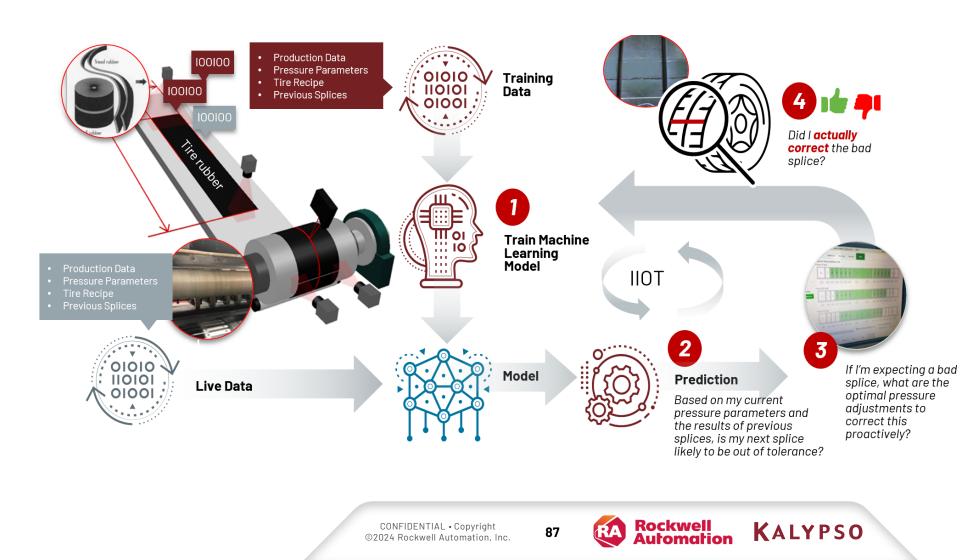
- Helped prevent unplanned downtime by detecting fan blade alignment issues
- Increased miner safety by predicting equipment failures before they occur





Implementation of AI/ML for Closed Loop Optimization on Tire Manufacturing Processes

Goal: Increase tire quality by reducing machine deviations (out of tolerance splices)



\$285M pa In benefits from increased tire production

The numbers

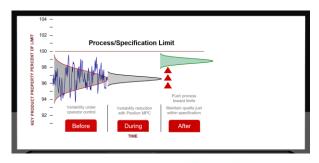
570,000+

Per annum production increase of tires

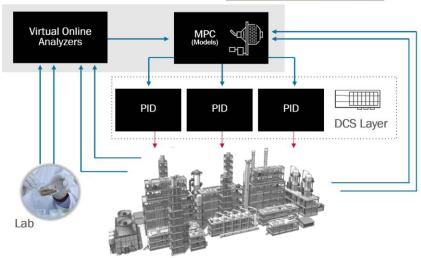
45% Reduction in downtime events

90% Reduction in process variability, resulting in improved product quality

Global implementation of Al-driven closed loop optimization across 11 sites





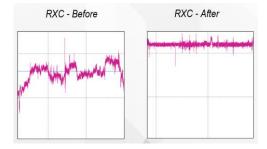


Goal

A chemicals client were looking to undertake an accelerated APC upgrade program across 30+ lines/units at 11 sites over 5 years. This included all business units:

- Olefins and Polyolefins >4000 KTA
- Styrene and Polystyrene >2000 KTA

We implemented our Al-driven closed loop optimization software (Pavilion) to produce a step change in product quality, consistency whilst reducing costs through improved yields and minimized off-grade production.



88

Implementation (8 mths)

Reactor Section Control: Goal:

- Maintaining consistent conversion and reactor temperature profile
- Maintain consistent feed composition to distillation section (capacity limit)

Scope:

- Control reactor conversion to target
- Control reactor inlet temperature profile
- Maintain steam ratios at target
- Remain within process constraints:
- Fuel gas valve positions
- Stack Oxygen

Distillation Section Control: Goal:

 Maintain on-spec product at minimum energy consumption, allowing maximum capacity

Scope:

- Control product impurities to target
- Distribute load and separation between the two recycle columns
- Remain within process constraints:
- Distributor loading

KALYPSO

• Valve positions

The numbers

\$223M pa

In benefits from increased throughput optimization with associated quality

\$54M pa

Reduction in non-feedstock variable costs

9%

Reduction in energy use with associated emissions benefit

90%

Reduction in process variability, resulting in improved product quality

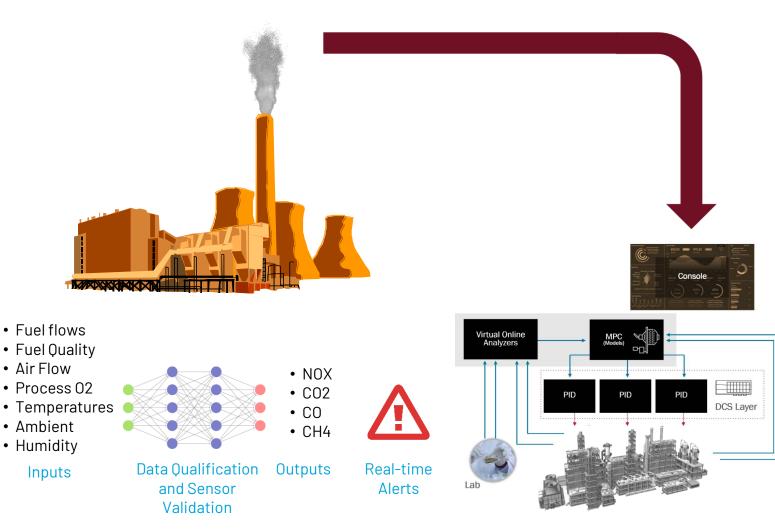


Production optimization via Al-driven closed loop optimization with associated emissions reduction benefit

Patented, model-based, predictive emissions monitoring system.

Engine to provide real time, highly accurate measurements of various GHGs including NOX, CO, CO2, CH4 and other emissions as an alternative to costly hardware based CEMS

- Observable reduction in overall emissions of 9% from production optimization conducted
- Faster deployment reduces costs and time to achieve and maintain compliance
- Minimizes compliance monitoring, record-keeping and reporting costs



KALYPSO

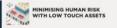


Combining wireless sensing and hybrid AI models to achieve improved reliability, maintenance and emissions outcomes from trip-related flaring



MAXIMISING PRODUCTION ITH DATA-DRIVEN INSIGHT

ted tracking and rational data like weather path ion, and past and simulated



Assets operate with more autonom using IoT and robotics to execute note surveillance and field work to ve greater safety for our workforce

REDUCING EMISSIONS THROUG CAPTURE AND RECYCLE R

RELIABILITY

missions are managed in real-time to mininvironmental impact through capture and ecycle techniques that generate value from

MAKING Production decisions on product type and quantit are made to maximise Woodside's bottom line ough precision forecasting of market trends and



Assets and equipment self-diagnose failures and faults, sending executable field work nimise down-time nance strategies

OPTIMISING INVENTORY MANAGEMENT ACROSS AN INTEGRATED SUPPLY CHAIN

GROWING REVENUE THROUGH

MARKET-DRIVEN DECISION

real-time decisions using equipment criticality i models aligned to predictive and condition-bas

Goal

An 0&G client are delivering a worldleading, smart, integrated and remotely operated asset portfolio. By 2030, they aim to achieve (1) 2% annual production improvement and (2) **30%** production cost savings.

They wanted to transform through wireless sensing and predictive analytics, however had experienced minimal success in realising end-toend value.

The goal was to achieve successful end-to-end products capable of realising real value, focussed on 5 high value equipment (7000+ installations), used to scale out across all operations



Sensor data used

High and low-frequency Vibration, process, temperature, current, flow, maintenance

Action

Designed wireless vibration sensors, capable of high integration, accurate measurement, and data acquisition rates of 1-15 mins and deployed these sensors to 3,000 fin fans, pumps, motors at an LNG Plant.

Leveraged 30+ yrs of client knowledge with 10+yrs of operational data to create and deploy explainable artificial intelligence models to production on 7000+ turbines, compressors, pumps, fans and electrical equipment over 5 years.

Created a wireless sensor strategy assessment framework, capable of rapidly qualifying market sensors and building and developing an integrated architecture

Convinced the client's chief engineers to trust in a transparent sensing analytics approach and architecture across all 7 existing assets and new asset.

The numbers

\$300M+

In benefits from increased production, decreased equipment and labour costs at LNG plant

60mths

Transformation journey, bringing end-to-end automation to 7000+ equipment across enterprise

54,000+ Wireless sensing parameters

available for fin fans

6-12mths Reliably detecting failures up to 12 months in advance

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright 90 ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



Applying natural language processing (NLP) to free text responses to predict & prevent safety incidents

Deep Dive 1

What are the likely top 5 key safety risks?

- 1. Lifting
- 2. Isolation
- 3. Barricading
- 4. Gloves
- 5. Line of fire

Significant difference to the top 5 on the overall view across all departments.

A balance of negative and positive comments, no overall trend.





Contents

- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- Defining Digitalization
- The Connected Mine
- Mining Applications
- The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
- \gg The Path to Autonomous Mining
 - Summary and Wrap Up

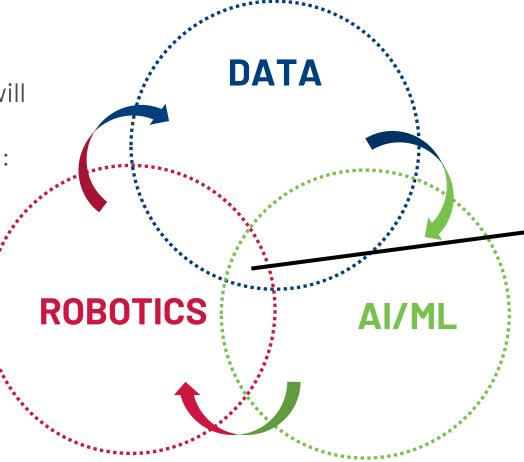




92

The Path to Autonomous Mining

- The ability for the mining industry to achieve true autonomous operations will depend on the maturity across three key domains:
 - Robotics & Machinery
 - IT and OT data
 - Al and ML



The intersection of these three domains is the enablement of closed-loop autonomous processes, data feeding AI/ML models that control robotics and machine solutions, generating data that is accessible for IT and OT optimization, further driving process optimizations and delivering safer, more reliable, lower cost per ton outputs

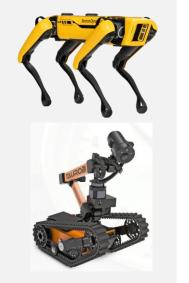




The Robot Supervision System (RSS) - operating cost reduction via operations & logistics automation

Leading energy companies are investigating the use of robotics on offshore facilities with the objective of enabling unmanned operations for long periods, and as the next frontier for increased personnel safety, industry attractiveness for young talents and further OPEX and CAPEX reduction.

Kalypso has partnered with a European Energy Major to implement a Robot Supervision System (RSS) for the remote management of a fleet of mobile ground robots.



Multiple Robot Types

Use Cases Enabled

- Robot <u>Payload</u> Monitoring & Robot Tracking
- Synchronization with Maintenance Plan & Checkpoint Creation
- <u>Mission</u> Creation, Monitoring & Automation (Closed Loop)
- Robot <u>Training</u> in Gaming Environment
- Site Equipment <u>Monitoring</u> and <u>Alerts</u>
- AI/ML Analysis of Mission Data/Media
- Automated <u>update</u> of operational systems (Mission Output)





Reduced OPEX through the reduction of maintenance and operational staff on off-shore facilities

6-12mths

Reliably detecting failures up to 12 months in advance through vision Al enhanced operator rounds & IIoT alerts

Improvement to TRIFR score across operations via reduced exposure to hazardous and highrisk areas



Visual Digital Twin



Operator Role Based Dashboards

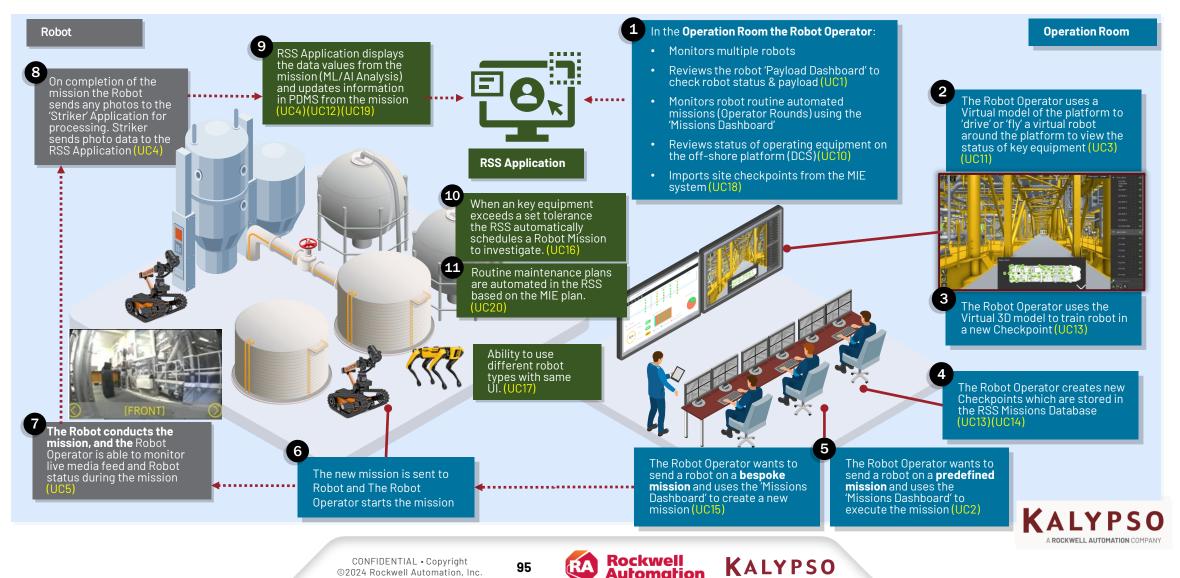






Robot Supervision System (RSS) - User Journey

The user journey depicted below shows the end user functionality of the RSS Solution, around the three main elements; the Operation Room, the Robot and the RSS Application



Contents

- Introduction to Overview of Rockwell Automation
- Mining Industry Themes
- Defining Digitalization
- The Connected Mine
- Mining Applications
- The Promise of Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
- The Path to Autonomous Mining
- Summary and Wrap Up







Summary of Key Themes in Digitalization for Mining

- Achieving reliable and trusted mineral traceability is made possible through **Digitalization**, and connected organizations that are using data effectively will continue to make advancements rapidly in this space.
- Process optimization and energy efficiency are the hallmarks of modern mining. Mining companies that can deliver the safest, most consistent and reliable, environmentally and socially responsible, lowest cost per ton of ore will continue to have a competitive advantage in the marketplace.
- Advancement in Digitalization on the pathway to autonomous operations have the potential to unlock tremendous value and contribute significant benefits to industry and to the consumers of mining products.



Rockwell Automation Industry Events

MINExpo International Las Vegas, NV – Sept. 24-26, 2024



2024 Automation Fair Anaheim, CA – Nov. 18–21, 2024



KALYPSO

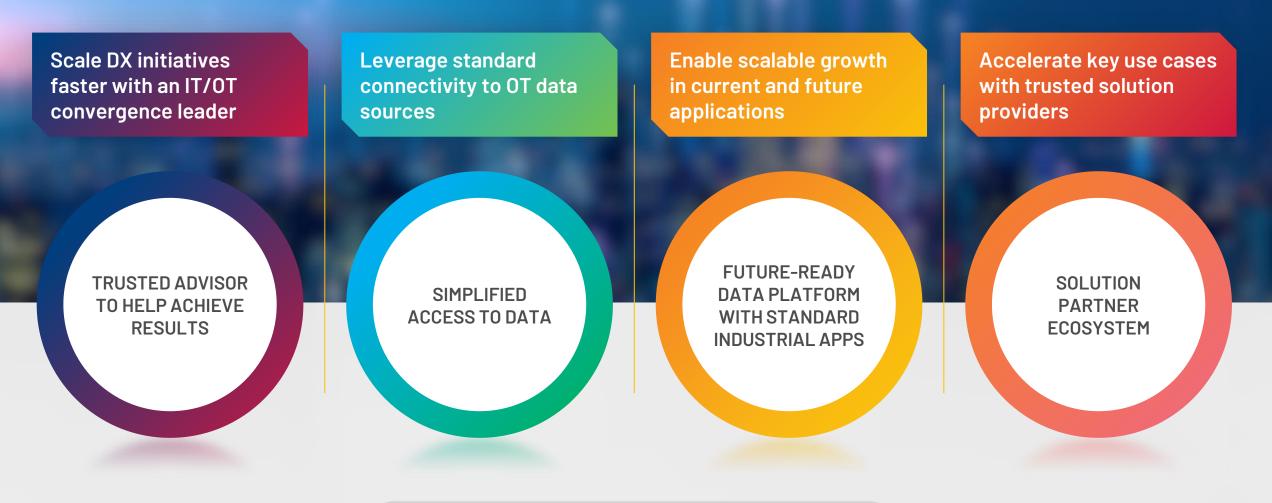
Stop by and visit us at Booth 6113

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



The Rockwell Automation® difference

The right partner can mobilize your enterprise for healthy growth and ongoing innovation





Let's Connect



+ Tommy Mitchell Global Principal – Process Industries Tommy.mitchell@rockwellautomation.com

+ German Marcano Rockwell Automation Sales Manager – Peru & Bolivia Gmarcano@ra.rockwell.com

+ Kumar Parekh Global Mining Lead Kumar.parekh@rockwellautomation.com

TO DISCUSS FURTHER CONNECTED MINE TOPICS, TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS



THANK YOU



expanding human possibility°



101

www.rockwellautomation.com

CONFIDENTIAL • Copyright ©2024 Rockwell Automation, Inc.



